

理 學 碩 士 學 位 論 文

濟州道 地下水 賦存特性
利用可能量 算出 對 研究



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安 東 大 學 校 大 學 院

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濟州道 地下水 賦存特性 利用可能量 算出 對 研究

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1999年 12月

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1.	6
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2.	LFOB	9
. 3	10
1.	10
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. 4	11
1.	11
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. 5	12
1.	12
2.	12
.	12



3	16
1	16
2	17
.	17
.	22
3	29
.	29
1.	29
2.	33
.	35
1.	35
2.	36
3.	37
4.	41
5.	44
6.	48
.	58
1.	59
2.	62
4	70
. Oahu	70
1. Oahu	70
2. Oahu	72
.	Gyhbem - Herzberg73
.	77
1.	77
2.	83



4	가	88
1		88
.		88
.		93
.	가	93
2		101
.		101
1.		101
2.	G, H, I, J K	107
3.	A Q	107
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)가
 가 , 150
 가 340 m³
 가 120 m³
 , 2 1:100,000
 가 .
 250
 '89 250
 '89.65 12.31 가 가
 , , ' (, 1989) , '93
 가 ' (, 1993)
 '70 '98 726 1
 832,000m³ . 1921 가
 가 88 m³ 3,000 m³ 가 ,
 가 0.82 m³ 9.08 m³ .
 가 .
 , 가
 가
 가



가

가

가

2

“ ”



가

Oahu

가 Ghyben-Herzberg(G-H)

G-H

가

가

가

가

가

'70
653

'97

가
27

17

가



가

가

2

1

가
1828.3km²()

가 75km, 33km
75 ° (Fig. 3.1).
EL200m, EL200

600m, EL600m
993.3km², 589.0km², 246.0km²
54.3%, 32.2%

13.5% (, 1997).
8% 5%

43.6% 796.0km² 20% 89.0% 1627.2km²

(EL1,950m) (shield volcano)

가

58

km V
1,907.1km

1.05km/km²

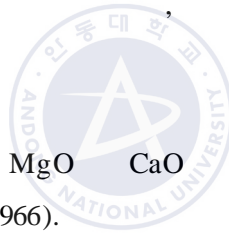
62.6%

2

3

4

5



MgO CaO

(, 1966).

79

(, 1976),

3 10

1.

가

(1994)

3

(, 1994).

EL(-)250 (-)300m,
EL(-)350 (-)400m, EL(-)250 (-)300m, EL(-)200
(-)250m, EL(-)210m .

2.

EL(-)486m , EL(-)990m
EL(-)950m
EL(-)726m

EL(-)970m K/Ar 66.4
± 1.7Ma(, 1996) , EL(-)1,200m

K/Ar 58.14 ± 1.4Ma
10Ma 가 (, 1995).

69.54Ma 56.74Ma가

3 (Lower Paleocene) .

. 1

1. (Olivine augite basalt, OAB)

, , 100 150m , ,
100m .
OAB , OAB

'71

OAB가

. OAB

가 '70 '71

B-94,

B-95,

B-65,

B-96,

B-98

EL(-)3.5 (-)73.0m

20%,

5%,

70%

OAB

K/Ar

1.20 ± 0.05Ma(, 1986)

1.20 ± 0.04Ma

0.94 ± 0.05Ma

OAB

1Ma

가

OAB

가

OAB

'71



2.

'89

D-221

EL(-)144.2 (-)153m

1989)

澤田

2.22 ± 0.16Ma (, 1994) OAB

가

. 2

1.

(Uncemented sediment formation, USF)

OAB

USF

가 . USF
 (-)10 (-)100m 200 300m ,
 (-)100 (-)150m 70 300m
 EL0m
 4 5
 가
 (1993), (1994), (1994), (1994)

가
 (1994) , (1997) U



가
 (smectite)가 ,

USF OAB

USF ,

2. (Seoguipo formation, SGF) LFOB

SGF .

SGF

SGF
 EL(-)120m, EL50
 (-)100m, EL200 (-)50m EL120 (-)120m
 EL200m
 100m 200m
 SGF LFOB (FOB)

SGF

가

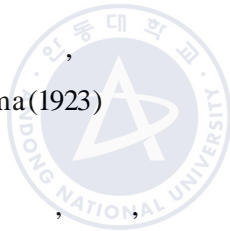
가

USF

SGF

SGF 30m,
 1km

1968 . SGF Yokoyama(1923) 가
 195 . SGF



(1972),
 (1976), (1988) , Yokoyama(1923), (1971),
 Yoon, S.(1988) Lee, M.W.(1982) , Haraguchi(1931)
 (1986), (1998)
 (1995)

(1986), (1991), (1993), (1994)
 0.73 0.41Ma

SGF

SGF

. 3

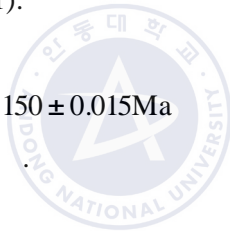
1. (Feldspar olivine basalt, FOB)

SGF FOB가
가 FOB
(Trachyte, T)
FOB (1964)
가 가

(, , , , ,)

가 (, 1991).

FOB K/Ar 0.67 ± 0.03Ma(,
1993) 0.150 ± 0.015Ma , FOB



SGF
FOB

가
SGF

FOB SGF
FOB SGF
FOB SGF LFOB(Lower FOB) SGF
UFOB(Upper FOB)

2. (Seongsan formation, SSF)

FOB 가
SSF SSF

SSF (192m)

SGF

가 가

N48 50W,

15 40NE

가

SSF

. 4

1.

SSF

(Trachyte, T)

(Feldspar basalt, FB)

2.

(Sinyangri formation, SYF)

SYF

SSF

SYF

가

가

Kim, B.K.(1969)

(1971)

W-014

43.5 55.4m(11.9m)

4

(1976)

, Lee, M.W.(1982)

. Yi *et al.*(1995)

0.085 0.073Ma

SYF

SYF

SYF

. 5

1.

(Basalts)

(Trachytes)

, FB

4

5

SGF

Fig. 4.9

4.12

가

2.

(cinder cone)

(tuff cone)

368 (, 1997)

SGF



가

(sand dune)가

, 「

」 38

1002

, 1007

, 「

」

1455

1

24

1570

11

15


가

가

(, 1966)

(, 1976;

Table 2.1 Volcanic sequence and sedimentary stratigraphy in Cheju Island

Stratigraphic			Age (Ma)		Stage	Volcanic stratigraphy	Sedimentation	
Era	Period	Epoch						
Ceno-zoic	Quaternary	Holocene	0.01	0.025 ± 0.008		1002, 1007 activities	Sand dunes	
		U			5th	tuff cones/cinder cones Feldspar basalt Trachyandesites Basalts/Trachytes		
			Pleistocene	4th	cinder cones Trachyte/ FB	SYF		
		M		3rd	tuff cones UFOB/Trachytes	SSF		
			L	2nd	tuff cones LFOB			
		0.73						
		Tertiary	Pliocene	U	1.70	2.22 ± 0.16	1st	OAB/Panpobasalt
	M							
	L							
	Miocene		5					
			24					
			36					
			55					
	Paleocene	66	58.14 ± 1.4 (+10.00)	66.4 ± 1.7			Granite intrusive	
Meso-zoic		Cretaceous	140			Tuff, Welded tuff, Lapilli tuff		

3

1

680
 '70 '97 가
 653 27
 (Table 3.1). 가 400m
 가 가

Table 3.1 Number of wells having open hole log data

Classification	Total	Public well	deep drilled wells
Total	680	653	27
Cheju city	79	75	4
Seoguipo city	72	67	5
Buk-cheju gun	292	279	13
Nam-cheju gun	237	232	5

가

가

W-001

W-001

, W(well) '70 '71

U, D, F, R

U

UNDP

, D(domestic)

, F(field)

R(rural)

2

'70

'97

가

가

653

Table 3.2

Table 3.2 Public wells in Cheju Island by area

Area	Classification	Number of wells	Average elevation (m)	Average well depth (m)	Average bottom elevation (m)	Average water level (m)	Average yield (m ³ D)	Average draw-down (m)
Total		653	98.60	131.64	- 33.04	23.67	1,163	17.19
Cheju city		75	136.50	164.15	- 27.66	29.76	1,085	15.71
Seoguipo city		67	141.65	157.91	- 16.17	77.29	937	35.40
Buk chejugun	Gujwa	39	82.88	103.89	- 20.01	6.41	1,159	6.94
	Jocheon	41	122.54	148.28	- 25.74	17.04	1,302	14.54
	Aewol	85	117.80	148.78	- 30.98	12.77	1,013	13.25
	Hallim	44	97.63	126.88	- 29.26	12.55	1,066	8.59
	Hankeong	70	50.41	114.83	- 64.42	15.35	1,497	26.02
	Subtotal	279	95.53	130.46	- 36.94	13.12	1,205	15.03
Nam chejugun	Daejeong	89	41.61	93.17	- 51.56	12.67	1,442	17.04
	Andeog	33	126.81	157.44	- 30.64	50.07	1,150	23.80
	Namwon	55	109.76	134.35	- 24.60	25.39	1,033	15.58
	Pyoseon	26	90.27	112.32	- 22.05	6.50	992	6.25
	Seongsan	29	79.00	99.05	- 20.05	1.42	1,031	5.50
	Subtotal	232	80.01	114.95	- 34.95	18.91	1,202	15.00

89 가 ,

26 , 29 30%

Fig. 3.1

가 , 가

가 가

1.94km, 2.18km, 1.85km

0.92km, 0.74km 3

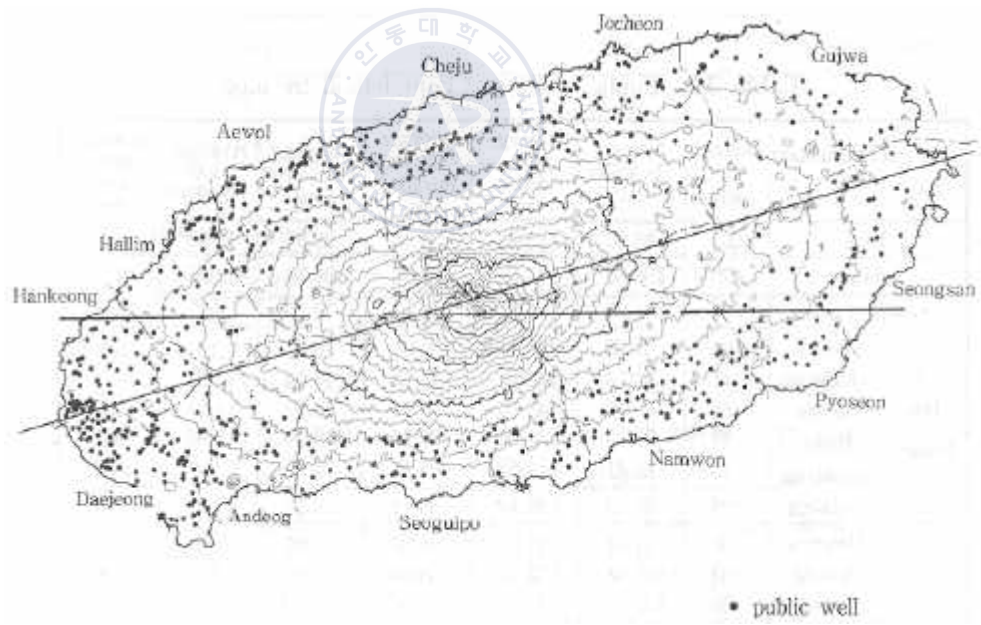


Fig. 3.1 Location of public wells in Cheju Island developed during 1970 to 1997.

(20%) '95 (Table 3.3) '70 160 (25%), '80 131 '90 '97 8 362 (55%) 가

Table 3.3 Description of public wells classified by developed year

Classification		Total	1970	1979	1980	1989	1990	1997
Number of wells		653	160		131			362
Elevation (m)	Average	98.60	62.71		73.54			123.53
	Maximum	442.00	214.30		314.00			442.00
	Minimum.	9.00	9.35		9.08			9.00
Well depth (m)	Average	131.64	97.46		111.10			153.95
	Maximum	460.00	222.00		230.00			460.00
	Minimum.	26.00	26.00		55.00			50.00
Water level (m)	Average	23.67	16.18		23.68			27.04
	Maximum	278.00	157.30		278.00			222.00
	Minimum.	0.00	0.03		0.30			0.00
Draw down (m)	Average	17.19	9.57		19.11			19.79
	Maximum	184.00	85.00		67.00			184.00
	Minimum.	0.00	0.04		0.40			0.00
Yield (m ³ /D)	Average	1,163	1,609		1,643			791
	Maximum	4,400	4,121		4,400			1,500
	Minimum.	500	600		700			500

'70 EL62.71m, '80 73.54m '90 123.53m가 , EL214.30m, 314.00m, 442.00m 97.40m, 111.10m, 153.90m, 222.00m, 230.00m, 460.00m 1 '70 1,609m³ '80 1,643m³ 가 '90 791m³ 1 4,121m³ 4,400m³ 가 1,500m³ , 1 600m³, 700m³, 500m³

Table 3.4 Description of public wells classified by well head elevation

Elevation		Total	0 50.00 m	50.01 100.00 m	100.01 200.00 m	200.01 300.00 m	300.01 400.00 m	400.01m over
Classification								
Number of wells		653	206	195	180	63	7	2
Well depth (m)	Ave.	131.64	80.16	101.98	169.19	257.65	297.85	395.00
	Max.	460.00	153.00	222.00	244.00	339.00	360.00	460.00
	Min.	26.00	26.00	35.50	110.00	92.00	100.00	330.00
Bottom elevation (m)	Ave.	-33.04	-49.51	-30.82	-25.35	-16.75	24.00	41.00
	Max.	-122.00	-120.88	-122.00	-99.00	-59.00	-19.00	-30.00
	Min.	214.00	-6.66	22.88	63.00	122.30	214.00	112.00
Water level (m)	Ave.	23.67	6.26	12.66	35.93	64.18	126.57	152.50
	Max.	278.00	47.00	58.26	145.27	177.00	278.00	160.00
	Min.	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	56.00	145.00
Yields (m ³ /D)	Ave.	1,163	1,555	2,779	959	746	714	600
	Max.	4,400	4,400	3,881	2,800	1,339	900	700
	Min.	500	500	500	500	500	500	500
Draw down (m)	Ave.	17.19	14.60	13.07	19.96	26.53	53.71	14.00
	Max.	184.00	66.00	105.00	150.00	135.00	184.00	23.00
	Min.	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.07	1.00	7.00	5.00

'90 ,
 '70 ,
 200m 가
 가 . ,
 .
 62.71m 97.46m '90
 가 123.53m 153.95m ,
 9.57m 19.79m 10m가 (Table 3.4) 57m 116m

가 가

Fig. 3.2 653

가
가 가 EL400m

가

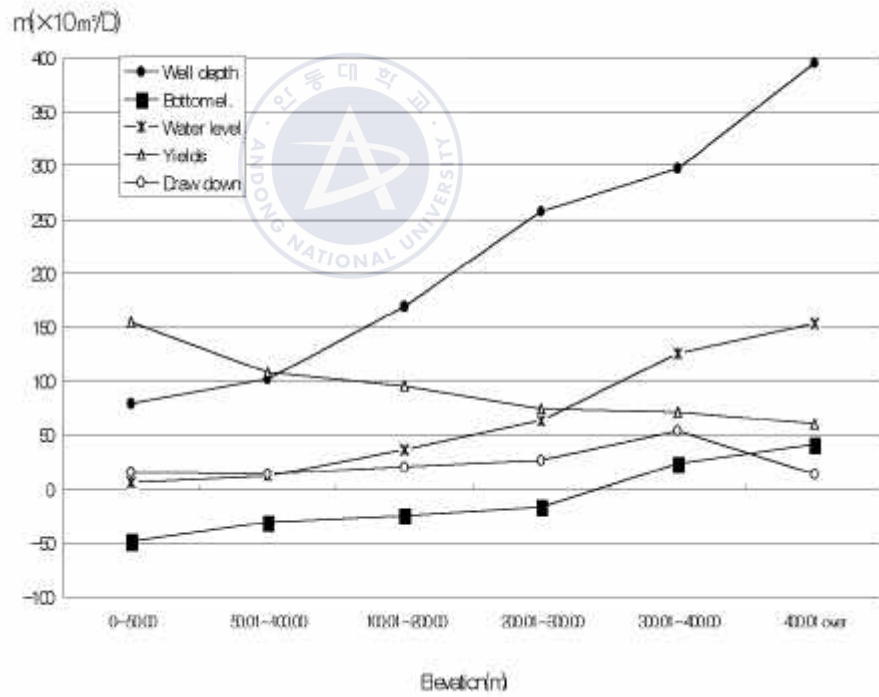


Fig. 3.2 Averaged well depth, bottom elevation, water level, yield and drawdown by the elevation of well head.

653
 () , 32%
 206 50m 89% 581 200m
 (Table 3.5). 가 가
 F- 264 EL442.0m , 가
 EL9.00m F- 120 .

Table 3.5 Elevation distribution of the public wells by areas in Cheju Island

(Unit : Number of wells)

Elevation Area		No.of wells	0 50 m	50.01 100 m	100.01 200 m	200.01 300 m	300.01 400 m	400.01 m over	Ave. (m)	Max. (m)	Min. (m)
Total		653	206	195	180	63	7	2	98.60	442.00	9.00
Cheju city		75	10	18	28	19	-	-	136.50	300.00	15.00
Seoguiipo city		67	7	17	28	13	2	-	141.65	323.00	14.04
Buk chejugun	Gujwa	39	9	22	6	1	1	-	82.88	305.00	12.02
	Jocheon	41	13	10	9	5	3	1	122.54	442.00	10.32
	Aewol	85	21	25	26	13	-	-	117.80	288.00	9.35
	Hallim	44	16	10	13	4	1	-	97.63	312.00	13.84
	Hankeong	70	43	16	11	-	-	-	50.41	147.00	9.00
	Subtotal	279	102	83	65	23	5	1	95.53	442.00	9.00
Nam chejugun	Dajeong	89	62	25	2	-	-	-	41.61	125.00	9.08
	Andeog	33	8	3	18	3	-	1	126.81	430.00	15.33
	Namwon	55	6	21	24	4	-	-	109.76	273.00	18.42
	Pyoseon	26	5	12	8	1	-	-	90.27	205.00	25.45
	Seongsan	29	6	16	7	-	-	-	79.00	149.00	24.47
	Subtotal	232	87	77	59	8	-	1	80.01	430.00	9.08

가 59 9% , EL50.01m 가 563 86% EL1.0m
 EL77.29m 가 , EL1.42m 가 ,
 F-036 EL278.0m , 가
 D-316 16 (Table 3.6).

Table 3.6 The groundwater level distribution of the public wells by areas in Cheju Island

(Unit : Number of wells)

Water level Area		0	1.01	5.01	10.01	20.01	50.01	100.01	200.01	Ave. (m)	Max. (m)	Min. (m)
		1.00 m	5.00 m	10.00 m	20.00 m	50.00 m	100.00 m	200.00 m	300.00 m			
Total		59	176	90	111	127	61	27	2	23.67	278.00	0.00
Cheju city		1	4	10	23	20	15	1	-	29.76	114.60	0.50
Seoguiipo city		-	5	2	4	16	18	20	2	77.29	278.00	1.14
Buk chejugun	Gujwa	10	21	5	-	1	2	-	-	6.41	74.00	0.00
	Jocheon	5	20	6	2	3	3	2	-	17.04	160.00	0.00
	Aewol	3	22	21	24	14	1	-	-	12.77	73.15	0.00
	Hallim	5	11	12	10	5	1	-	-	12.55	76.00	0.18
	Hankeong	3	23	11	12	17	4	-	-	15.35	66.89	0.00
	Subtotal		26	97	55	48	40	11	2	-	13.12	160.00
Nam chejugun	Daejeong	12	19	16	22	20	-	-	-	12.67	47.50	0.10
	Andeog	-	6	2	-	11	12	2	-	50.07	145.00	0.00
	Namwon	2	15	4	8	19	5	2	-	25.39	125.00	0.00
	Pyoseon	4	14	1	6	1	-	-	-	6.50	32.50	0.00
	Seongsan	14	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.42	5.00	0.00
	Subtotal		32	69	23	36	51	17	4	-	18.91	145.00

가
가
가

. Fig. 3.3

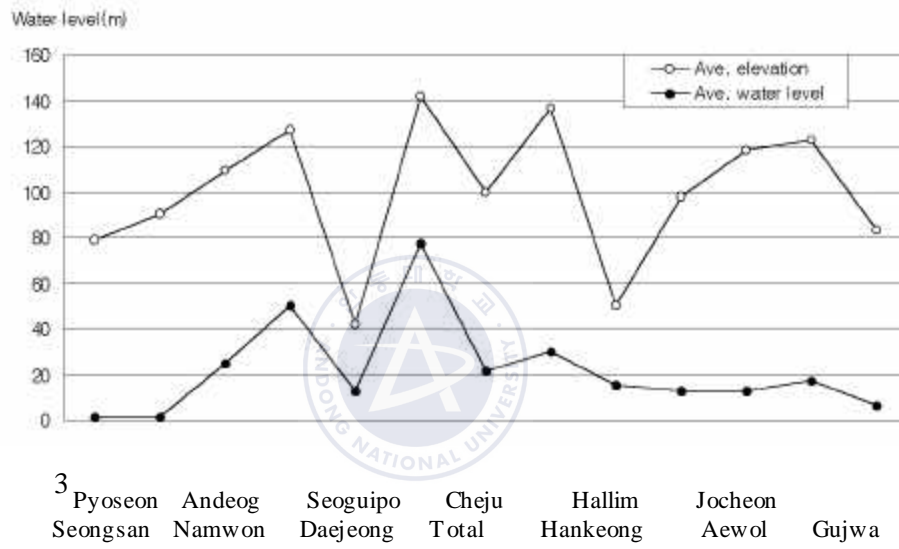


Fig. 3.3 The relationship between elevation and groundwater level of the public wells by areas in Cheju Island at the time of development.

가 m

가 ,

가 . 가

EL1m

59

가 가

50.1 100.0m 가 264 , 100.1 200.0m 가 266
 50.1 200.0m 가 530 81%가 200.0m
 131.5m , 가 '97
 F-296 가 460.0m , 가
 '70 '71 W-006, W-029
 2 26.0m (Table 3.7).

Table 3.7 Well depth of the public wells by areas in Cheju Island

(Unit : Number of wells)

Well depth Area		0	50.1	100.1	200.1	300.1	400.1	Total	Ave.	Max.	Min.
		50.0 m	100.0 m	200.0 m	300.0 m	400.0 m	m over				
Total		25	264	266	85	12	1	85,963	131.6	460.0	26.0
Cheju city		2	13	37	22	1	-	12,312	164.1	320.0	42.5
Seoguiipo city		2	19	30	15	1	-	10,581	157.9	222.0	35.5
Buk chejugun	Gujwa	4	23	10	1	1	-	4,052	103.8	320.0	35.0
	Jocheon	3	14	12	7	5	-	6,080	148.2	360.0	26.0
	Aewol	3	28	33	20	1	-	12,647	148.7	339.0	26.0
	Hallim	2	21	13	5	3	-	5,583	126.8	320.0	34.0
	Hangeong	1	35	32	2	-	-	8,039	114.8	220.0	50.0
	Subtotal	13	121	100	35	10	-	36,400	130.4	360.0	26.0
Nam chejugun	Daejeong	1	61	27	-	-	-	8,293	93.1	140.0	47.6
	Andeog	1	6	20	5	-	1	5,196	157.4	460.0	47.5
	Namwon	1	21	26	7	-	-	7,390	134.3	280.0	27.5
	Pyoseon	2	10	13	1	-	-	2,921	112.3	230.0	43.0
	Seongsan	3	13	13	-	-	-	2,873	99.0	170.0	41.0
	Subtotal	8	111	99	13	-	1	26,671	114.9	460.0	27.5

Fig. 3.4

가 100m
 가 (-)20m
 가 (-)50 (-)60m 30 40m 가

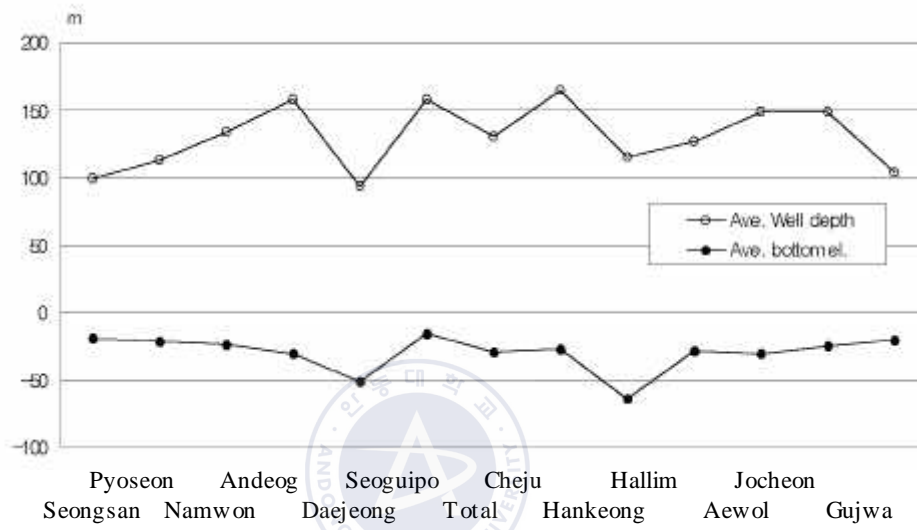


Fig. 3.4 The relationship between average well depth and bottom elevation of the public wells by areas in Cheju Island.

1 501 1,000m³ 가 379 58% (Table 3.9),
 10 D-155 1 4,400m³ 가 ,
 D-289 11 500m³ 가 .
 Fig. 3.5 ,
 300 500m³ 가
 가

가

Table 3.9 The distribution of yield of the public wells by areas in Cheju Island

(Unit : Number of wells)

Yield		No. of wells	500 m ³ /D below	50 1,000 m ³ /D	1,001~ 1,500 m ³ /D	1,501~ 2,000 m ³ /D	2,001~ 3,000 m ³ /D	3,001~ 4,000 m ³ /D	4,001 m ³ /D over	Total (m ³ /D)	Ave. (m ³ /D)	Max. (m ³ /D)	Min. (m ³ /D)
Total		653	11	379	125	78	54	4	2	759,293	1,163	4,400	500
Cheju city		75	2	44	17	11	1	-	-	81,396	1,085	2,800	500
Seoguiipo city		67	7	37	16	4	3	-	-	62,806	937	2,100	500
Buk cheju -gun	Gujwa	39	-	23	8	5	2	1	-	45,211	1,159	3,308	600
	Jocheon	41	1	24	6	3	6	-	1	53,399	1,302	4,121	500
	Aewol	85	1	54	20	7	3	-	-	86,063	1,013	2,300	500
	Hallim	44	-	30	6	6	2	-	-	46,895	1,066	2,030	600
	Hankeong	70	-	33	12	6	15	3	1	104,757	1,497	4,400	600
	Subtotal	279	2	164	52	27	28	4	2	336,325	1,205	4,400	500
Nam cheju -gun	Daejeong	89	-	34	18	22	15	-	-	128,301	1,442	3,000	600
	Andeog	33	-	24	3	2	4	-	-	37,963	1,150	2,910	600
	Namwon	55	-	37	11	5	2	-	-	56,825	1,033	2,200	600
	Pyoseon	26	-	19	4	2	1	-	-	25,788	992	2,060	600
	Seongsan	29	-	19	4	5	-	-	-	29,889	1,031	2,000	600
	Subtotal	232	-	134	40	36	22	-	-	278,766	1,202	3,000	600

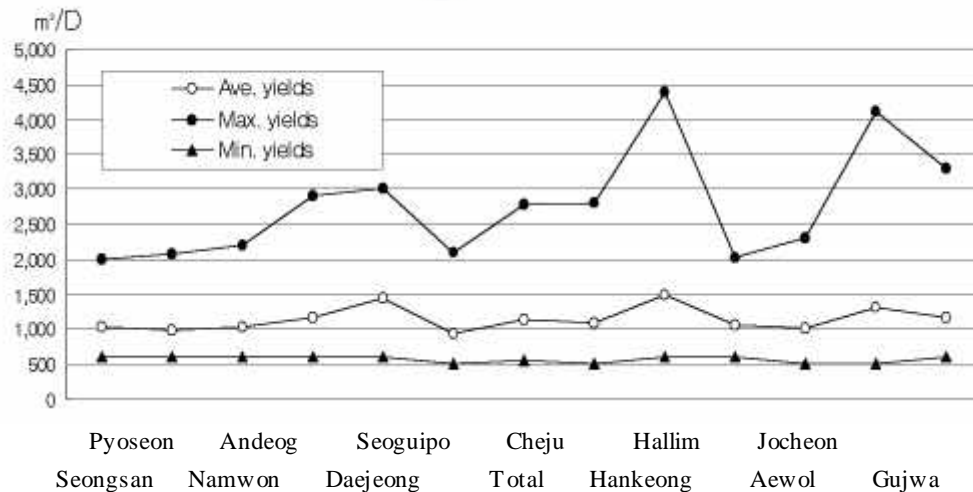


Fig. 3.5 The maximum, minimum and average yield of the public wells by areas in Cheju Island.

3

.

1.

(groundwater) “ (Todd, D.K.)”, “ (John Cherry)”, “ (, 1994)”, “ (, 1996)”

(aquifer)

10^{-2} cm/sec

(confined aquifer), (unconfined aquifer)

(perched aquifer), (permeable layer)

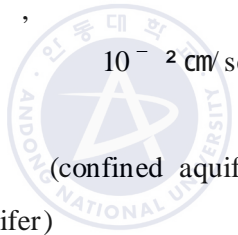
(impermeable layer) (aquitard), (aquiclude) (aquifuge)

가

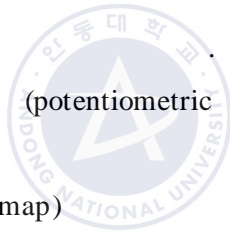
가

가

(water level) (groundwater level) (hydraulic head)



(natural water level) ,
 (depth to water
 table) .
 (groundwater table)
 (spring) (well) .
 가 (Free groundwater)
 .
 (上面) (piezometric head)
 (pressure head) .
 (water table map)
 가 ,
 가 (potentiometric surface)
 (equipotential line map) . 가
 (piezometric surface) .
 ,
 (artesian well)
 가 (flowing well) .
 Fig. 3.6 , 가
 ,
 (perched water table)
 . (B) (A) 가



가 (C)

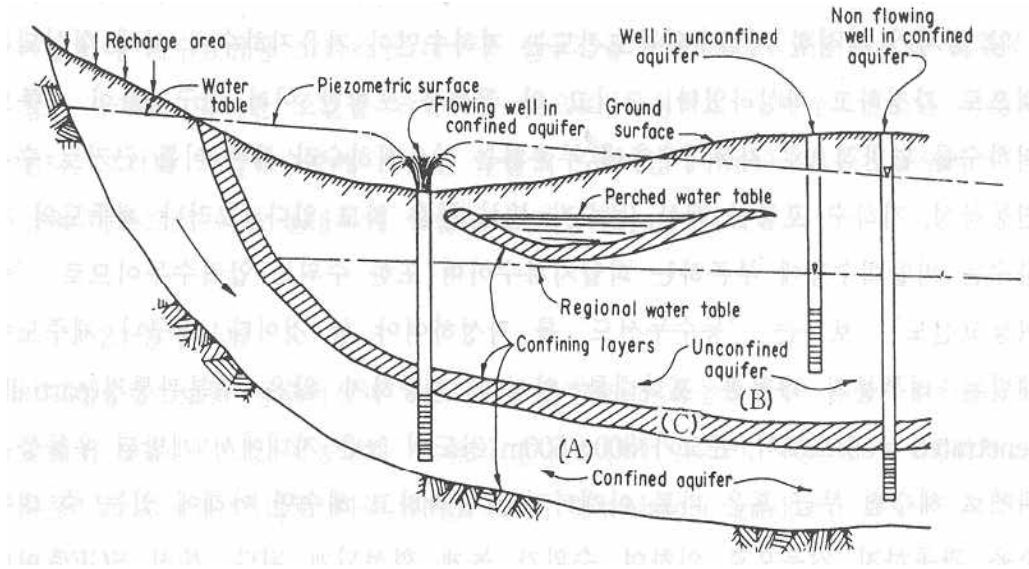
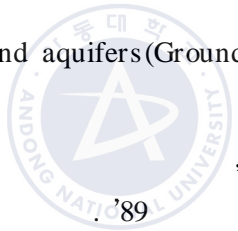


Fig. 3.6 Types of wells and aquifers (Ground Water Manual, 1981)



가 189 가 200
 1 (, 1989), '93 가 150 4
 10 3 (, 1993), '95.2 7
 158 2 (, 1995)
 6 .
 5.9m 61 5.9m 30 가
 4.85m , 10 '93.4
 가 . '95 4.39m

'93.4 '95.2
 8 10 가 .
 가
 가 .
 , , .
 , ' , .
 (partially
 penetrated well) , 가 300 500m
 가 . SGF
 SSF 가
 ,
 USF
 가
 가
 4 5
 2 , ,
 가 ,
 가 m ,
 가 m m
 .
 가 ,



가
 가
 가
 가
 ()

2.

(hydraulic gradient)

i

가



Darcy

가

$$Q = A V, \quad V = K i$$

$$Q = K i A = K A \frac{h_1 - h_2}{L}$$

$$i = \frac{h_1 - h_2}{L}$$

Q : , K : , A :

h_1, h_2 : , Δh :

L : h_1 h_2 , i :

가 .
(1989)
0.0007 0.0011, 0.008, 0.042, 0.049 가
가 가 0.0017 .
Choi, S.H.(1990)
가 0.036 .
(1994) , , , , 71
0.00144 .
450m
0.00771 ,
0.02889 가 , 0.00043 가 .

Table 3.10 The hydraulic gradient distribution by areas in Cheju Island

Classification Area		Number of wells	Elevation (m)	Distance from coast (m)	Water level at confined aquifer (m)	Hydraulic gradient at confined aquifer
Total average		653	98.60	3,175	23.67	0.00771
Cheju city		75	136.50	3,624	29.76	0.00801
Seoguipo city		67	141.65	2,582	77.29	0.02889
Buk chejugun	Gujwa	39	82.88	3,512	6.55	0.00129
	Jocheon	41	122.54	3,754	17.04	0.00294
	Aewol	85	117.80	2,937	12.77	0.00571
	Hallim	44	97.63	3,125	12.55	0.00374
	Hankeong	70	50.41	3,062	15.35	0.00504
	Subtotal	279	95.53	3,197	13.16	0.00420
Nam chejugun	Daejeong	89	41.61	2,732	12.67	0.00446
	Andeog	33	126.81	3,769	50.07	0.01293
	Namwon	55	109.76	3,058	25.01	0.00805
	Pyoseon	26	90.27	3,854	1.41	0.00143
	Seongsan	29	79.00	3,788	1.33	0.00043
	Subtotal	232	80.01	3,157	18.83	0.00570

653

Arc/View

(Table 3.10),

가
 0.00425 가 . 200 300m 40 70%
 가 가 .

1.

가



가

(secular variations)

(seasonal variations)

(short-term variations)가

(Todd, D.K., 1980).

Soki Yamamoto(1983)

2가

가

가

가

1

가

2.

가

'70

, SGF

가

가 '70 '71

SGF

가 SGF

SGF

(

1971)

가

가 SGF

가

, 1977;

, 1991;

, 1993;

, 1994).

SGF

(1977)

SGF

가

가

G-H

G-H

가

(1997)

SGF

SGF

가

가

SGF

USF

SGF

가

가

가

3.



Table 3.11 Meteorological station of Cheju Island

Meteorological station	Elevation (m)	Observed period	Item
Seongsanpo weather office	17.5	'71.5.1	temperature,
(Daejeong weather office)	19.7	'71.5.1 '88.4	precipitation etc.
Cheju upper air & radar meteorological station	71.2	'88.5.1	"
Seoguipo weather office	50.5	'61.1.1	"
Cheju regional meteorological office	20.0	'23.5.1	"

, 11 (AWS) '92
 24 T/M
 40
 , 10
 (가 '88.5),
 , 4
 3 6 . Table
 3.11

Fig. 3.10

, Thiessen가 ,
 가 (Boutwell *et al.*, 1986)
 가
 (, 1993). EL200m 1,872mm
 EL800m 2,779mm 1,625mm,
 가 가
 4,000mm 가
 가 가

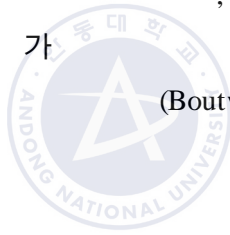


Table 3.12 The average rainfall along the shoreline in Cheju Island

(Unit : mm)

Classification		Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Eastern	'73 '92	75	90	117	144	166	243	284	261	208	91	81	55	1,817
	'93	47	117	127	72	191	187	153	783	92	64	139	30	1,999
	'94	70	68	73	231	138	252	35	363	118	109	32	24	1,509
	'95	45	57	174	130	256	205	779	243	132	61	58	24	2,162
	'96	50	39	264	84	139	326	108	285	30	195	120	120	1,758
	'97	20	23	148	277	105	219	202	270	46	14	306	176	1,803
	'93 '97	46	61	157	158	166	238	255	389	83	88	131	75	1,846
	Average	70	84	125	146	166	242	279	286	183	91	91	59	1,825
Western	'73 '92	40	57	78	104	125	188	197	164	118	50	52	36	1,209
	'93	33	67	91	24	132	161	87	355	41	27	94	41	1,151
	'94	38	20	53	153	85	123	20	208	50	49	12	24	834
	'95	36	61	41	83	136	80	341	86	49	60	21	9	1,003
	'96	26	16	92	48	63	217	57	176	15	36	45	48	837
	'97	14	15	55	139	60	42	120	162	13	5	197	55	875
	'93 '97	29	36	66	89	95	124	125	197	34	35	74	35	940
	Average	38	53	76	101	119	175	182	170	101	47	57	36	1,134
Southern	'61 '92	58	78	111	183	215	280	285	216	164	67	76	44	1,776
	'93	50	156	182	76	240	287	221	632	81	83	112	70	2,191
	'94	55	38	61	236	213	188	62	445	133	121	33	41	1,625
	'95	45	56	179	142	371	203	790	297	71	103	22	2	2,280
	'96	59	31	187	166	120	402	120	333	22	61	85	108	1,695
	'97	19	18	96	252	125	136	235	250	33	4	282	126	1,576
	'93 '97	46	60	141	174	214	243	286	391	68	74	107	69	1,873
	Average	57	75	115	182	215	275	285	240	151	68	80	47	1,795
Northern	'60 '92	64	65	76	98	92	179	226	244	187	70	77	50	1,431
	'93	57	43	95	29	142	205	138	578	34	60	116	56	1,553
	'94	38	46	44	106	25	342	72	365	94	271	16	29	1,447
	'95	52	55	63	73	136	109	413	337	121	67	34	23	1,483
	'96	30	21	114	36	57	224	49	112	8	101	79	52	881
	'97	24	27	72	171	75	79	108	161	45	5	158	76	1,000
	'93 '97	40	38	77	83	87	192	156	311	60	101	80	47	1,273
	Average	61	62	77	96	92	181	217	253	170	74	78	50	1,402
Total	Average	56	69	98	131	148	218	241	237	151	70	76	48	1,539

가 '97 37 가
 EL153.13m 3 D- 167 , EL100m 33
 89% EL100m

'60 '97
 . 4 38
 1,539mm , 1,825mm 가
 1,134mm 가 1,795mm, 1,402mm
 (Table 3.13). 가
 가

47 738mm가 97 60% .
 '93 '97 5 가
 1,846mm 4 가
 900mm가 '94 '96 '97 800mm
 900mm 가 .
 1,873mm, 1,273mm '94
 '96 '97 4 37%
 220 520mm 가

가
 가
 6 , 7 , 8 232mm가
 128mm 1.8
 176mm
 , '98 가
 가



가

. Fig. 3.7

가

F-001

'93 '97

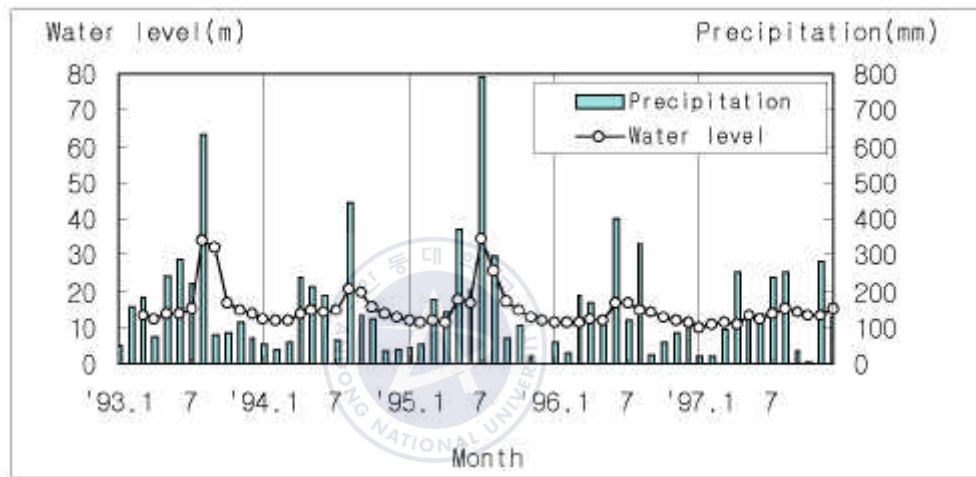


Fig. 3.7 Relationship between rainfall and water level at the monitoring well, Shinhyo F-001.

4.

가 1

가

(Sin curve)

가

(Tidal efficiency ; T_E)

가 . 가
가 , 가 . 가

$$T_E = \frac{G_w}{T_w} \times 100 \quad (\%)$$

G_w : , T_w :

T_w 가 3m T_E 가 10% 0.3m가
, 20% 0.6m, 50% 1.5m가 . , 가

χ



h_x

$$h_x = h_o e^{-x \sqrt{\pi s / t_o T}}$$

$h_o =$, $x =$,
 $S =$, $t_o =$, $T =$,

가 .

가

(1989) (1992) '91
 가 (D-079, D-093, 0.06 0.49m ,
 D-104) 2 34 , 2 55 860m가
 '92.2 '93.2 11 1 25
 7
 D-140 34.82% , 2 D-124 10.32%
 가 '91 '97 51
 23 13 , 6 2
 , 1.17km
 D-030 1 179.3cm 가 (Fig. 3.8),
 1 2.35km 1 2.1cm
 가
 0.5m

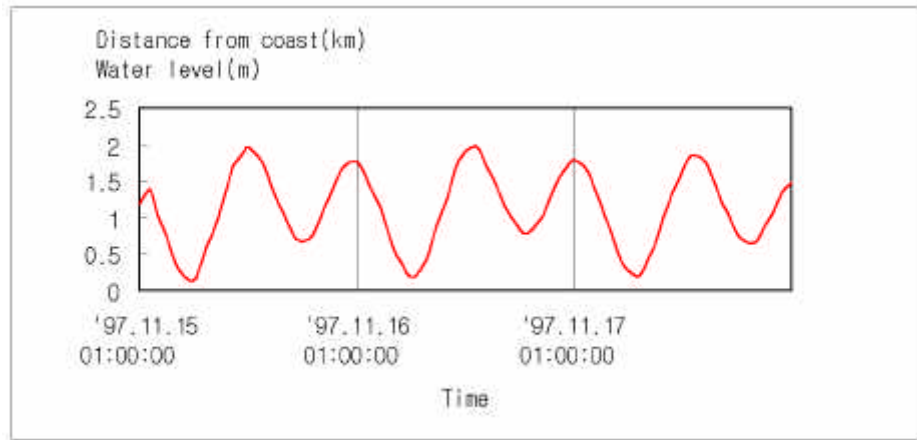


Fig. 3.8 The variation of groundwater level by tidal change at the monitoring well, Onpyong D-030.

5.



가

(safe yield)

(perennial)

(, 1995).

()

가

(overdraft)가

가

가

가 (upconing)

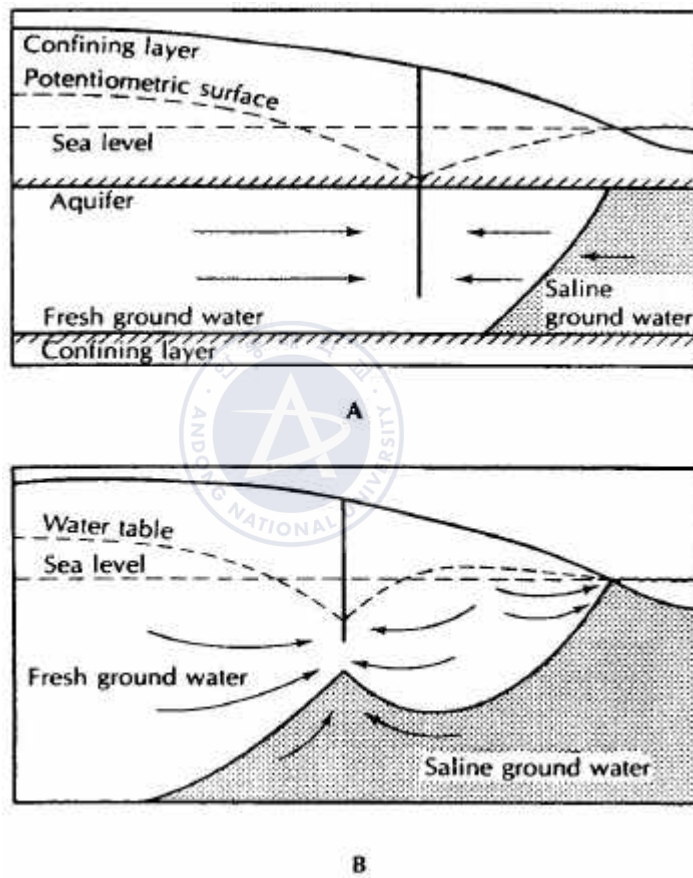


Fig. 3.9 (A) Active saline water encroachment in a confined aquifer with the potentiometric surface below sea level. (B) Active saline water encroachment in an unconfined aquifer with the water table drawn below sea level(Fetter, C.W., 1994).

가
 가
 가
 가
 가
 가
 Fig. 3.9

(A) 가
 (B) 가
 가
 가



Table 3.13

가	653	93%	607	50.00m	
가	17.19m				D-316
가	EL0.00m	1	700m ³		가
		F-115	1	500m ³	가
184.00m					
35.40m	2				
5.34m	가				6.25m, 6.94m,
8.59m	10m				
				가	
				가	

가
가
가

Table 3.13 The drawdown by areas in Cheju Island

(Unit : Number of wells)

Area	Drawdown	0.00	1.01	5.01	10.01	20.01	50.01	100.01	Ave. (m)	Max. (m)	Min. (m)
		1.00 m	5.00 m	10.00 m	20.00 m	50.00 m	100.00 m	200.00 m			
Total		84	128	129	130	136	40	6	17.19	184.00	0.00
Cheju city		5	13	20	17	17	3	-	15.71	57.60	0.10
Seoguipo city		4	8	10	9	22	9	5	35.40	184.00	0.30
Buk chejugun	Gujwa	12	10	8	8	1	-	-	6.94	44.00	0.05
	Jocheon	9	7	11	1	11	2	-	14.54	63.00	0.07
	Aewol	11	16	19	22	15	2	-	13.25	66.00	0.04
	Hallim	7	14	9	10	4	-	-	8.59	35.60	0.10
	Hankeong	5	11	11	10	20	12	1	26.02	105.00	0.30
	Subtotal		44	58	58	51	51	16	1	15.03	105.00
Nam chejugun	Daejeong	9	14	16	17	29	4	-	17.04	55.00	0.19
	Andeog	2	8	2	8	8	5	-	23.80	90.00	0.07
	Namwon	6	8	13	17	8	3	-	15.58	83.00	0.11
	Pyoseon	6	9	5	5	1	-	-	6.25	24.00	0.17
	Seongsan	8	10	5	6	-	-	-	5.50	16.00	0.00
	Subtotal		31	49	41	53	46	12	-	15.00	90.00

가
653 294 45% , 50.0m
206 136 66%, 가 10m 326
232 71% 가

가 가

6.

가.

가 '70 '71

6

4

가

(1985)가

가

4

(1993)

16

4

(1997)

4

(, 1997).

(1999)

4

(cokriging)

가

(Fig. 3.10).

가

가,

(1994) Haraguchi(1931)가

(Fig. 3.10 A-A')



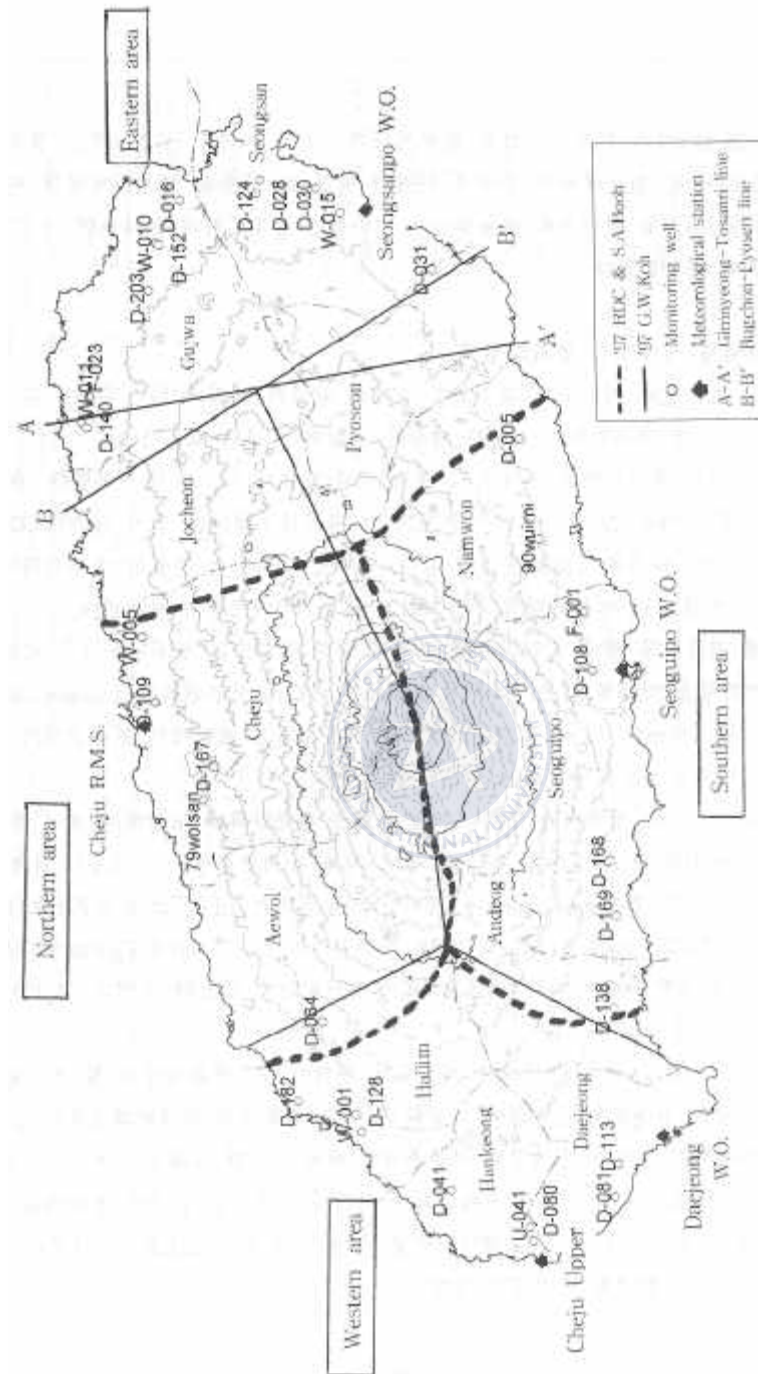


Fig 3.10 The groundwater divides of Cheju Island.

- (B-B')

'97
 51 '93 '97 12 5 37
 Table 3.15 17

, 8 , 7 5
 1

1.91km 0.43m, 1.14km 0.11m,
 1.76km 0.15m가 가
 2.74km 1



가 EL1.24 1.72m
 139% EL6.72m 5.75m 86%,
 EL35.26m 11.81m 33%, EL17.00m 13.43m 79%

가
 Fig. 3.11 37

Fig. 3.12 1 가
 2 , D-081 ,

D-005

Table 3.14 List of the monitoring well in Cheju Island

Area	Well name	Well number	Elevation (m)	Well depth (m)	Bottom elevation (m)	Start year	Ave. water level (m)	Max. variation of water level (m)	Max. water level variance per day (m)	Water level variance ratio(%)		Distance from coast (km)	Precipitation (mm)	X-Coord.	Y-Coord.
										Rain fall	Tidal				
Ave.	4 areas	37 wells	51.41	87.06	-35.64		10.64	6.10	0.32	57	3	1.83	1483		
Eastern	Dongbok	W-011	28.95	50.00	-21.05	93.02.	0.80	1.62		203		0.76	1846	175510	55730
	Gimnyeong 2	D-140	35.85	60.00	-24.15	91.06.	1.16	1.46		126		1.15	1846	175150	55430
	Onpyeong	D-030	33.26	50.00	-16.74	94.01.	0.88	1.68	1.79	191	203	1.17	1846	190250	40860
	Jongdal	D-016	12.02	35.00	-22.98	91.06.	1.01	1.07		106		1.21	1846	189600	49390
	E.gimnyeong 2	F-023	46.33	72.00	-25.67	91.06.	0.85	1.80		212		1.52	1846	177100	55230
	Hacheon	D-031	40.95	80.00	-39.05	92.10.	1.40	4.40	0.67	314	48	1.62	1846	184970	33730
	Pyoseon 2	Pyoseon 2-O	51.55	100.00	-48.45	96.04.	1.55	0.96	0.33	62	21	1.70	1846	177795	30185
	Goseong	D-028	28.24	41.00	-12.76	93.02.	0.90	1.15	0.39	128	43	1.82	1846	190820	44390
	Nansan	W-015	40.01	55.00	-14.99	93.02.	1.05	3.20		305		1.84	1846	188651	39379
	Jongdal	D-200	52.02	75.00	-22.98	91.06.	1.07	1.75	0.19	164	18	1.91	1846	188750	49055
	Sinchon 1	Sinchon 1-O	45.69	80.00	-34.31	96.05.	1.27	0.64	0.21	50	17	2.05	1846	164135	51285
	Sangdo	W-010	29.78	50.00	-20.22	93.02.	0.87	0.91	0.44	105	51	2.31	1846	186862	50870
	Jocheon 1	Jocheon 1-O	47.99	100.00	-52.01	96.05.	2.50	0.89	0.02	36	1	2.35	1846	169995	53195
	Sangdo	D-152	40.55	60.00	-19.45	92.08.	1.69	3.37	0.55	199	33	2.49	1846	186780	50700
	Susan 2	D-124	28.65	62.00	-33.35	93.03.	1.03	1.64	0.12	159	12	2.63	1846	189960	44610
	Haengwon 1	Haengwon 1-O	88.72	120.00	-31.28	96.04.	1.39	0.68	0.26	49	19	3.00	1846	179835	53060
	Peongdae	D-203	68.08	91.00	-22.92	92.08.	1.76	2.77	0.25	157	14	3.04	1846	183870	51400
	Subtotal	17 wells	42.27	69.40	-27.19		1.24	1.72	0.43	139	35	1.91	1846		

Table 3.14 (Continued)

Area	Well name	Well number	Elevation (m)	Well depth (m)	Bottom elevation (m)	Start year	Ave. water level (m)	Max. variation of water level (m)	Max. water level variance per day (m)	Water level variance ratio(%)		Distance from coast (km)	Precipitation (mm)	X-Coord.	Y-Coord.
										Rain fall	tidal				
Western	Suwon	D-182	13.84	70.00	-56.16	91.06.	0.86	0.83		97		0.56	940	132270	42840
	Yeongrak 2	D-081	16.74	130.00	-113.26	92.09.	5.33	3.53	0.20	66	4	0.71	940	125920	23250
	Hyeopjae	D-128	26.13	82.00	-55.87	92.09.	9.53	3.75	0.07	39	1	0.72	940	130270	38910
	Gosan 2	D-080	18.86	82.00	-63.14	91.06.	2.39	3.68		154		0.81	940	123200	28350
	Illgwa	D-113	22.14	80.00	-57.86	92.09.	6.99	6.41	0.14	92	2	1.00	940	128020	22970
	Dongmyeong	W-001	25.05	60.00	-34.95	92.09.	8.48	6.50	0.06	77	1	1.25	940	131416	39252
	Gosan	U-041	35.32	61.00	-25.68	91.06.	1.98	3.15		159		1.70	940	124092	28499
	Panpo	D-041	35.32	61.00	-25.68	94.01.	18.23	18.18	0.09	100	0.5	2.44	940	126470	33480
	Subtotal	8 wells	24.17	78.20	-54.07		6.72	5.75	0.11	86	2	1.14	940		
Southern	Yeorye 2	D-169	59.41	170.00	-110.59	92.10.	22.41	1.64		7		0.90	1873	143810	22890
	Hwasun	D-138	67.21	90.00	-22.79	94.01.	37.35	11.16	0.08	30	0.2	1.38	1873	137950	23160
	Jungmun	D-168	113.17	130.00	-16.83	95.03.	73.12	11.62		16		1.70	1873	147260	23270
	Wuimi	'90Wuimi	102.00	130.00	-28.00	95.03.	28.02	9.43		34		1.89	1873	151340	47320
	Seohong 3	D-108	73.16	100.00	-26.84	92.10.	54.76	19.94		36		1.91	1873	159370	24130
	Sinhyo	F-001	53.51	130.00	-76.49	91.06.	14.95	24.57		164		2.14	1873	163090	24550
	Eugui	D-005	66.61	90.00	-23.39	94.01.	3.38	4.34	0.22	128	7	2.43	1873	174060	28440
		Subtotal	7 wells	76.43	120.00	-43.56		35.26	11.81	0.15	33	0.4	1.76	1873	
Northern	Samyang	W-005	33.84	42.50	-8.66	91.06.	3.89	4.27		110		1.22	1273	161830	52130
	Sinsan	D-109	68.28	122.00	-53.72	95.02.	17.29	6.74		39		1.45	1273	157710	51350
	Wolsan	'79wolsan	88.40	116.00	-27.6	92.09.	14.05	21.14		150		2.67	1273	167770	27230
	Eoum	D-064	111.75	124.00	-12.25	95.02.	8.52	4.71		55		4.13	1273	137360	41260
	Yeondong 3	D-167	153.13	170.00	-16.87	92.09.	41.26	30.30		73		4.25	1273	153620	47780
		Subtotal	5 wells	91.08	114.90	-23.82		17.00	13.43		79		2.74	1273	

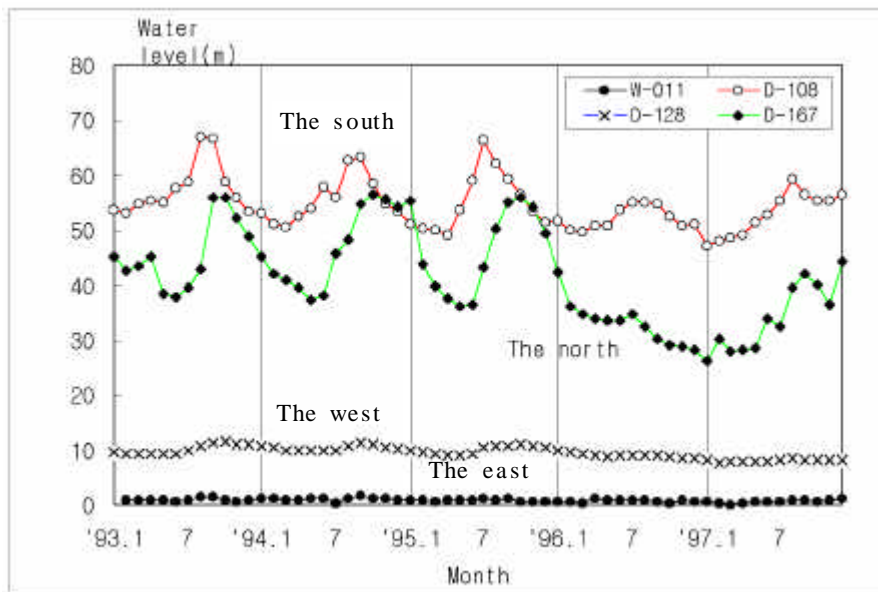


Fig. 3.11 Water level variance on the monitoring well by areas in Cheju Island.

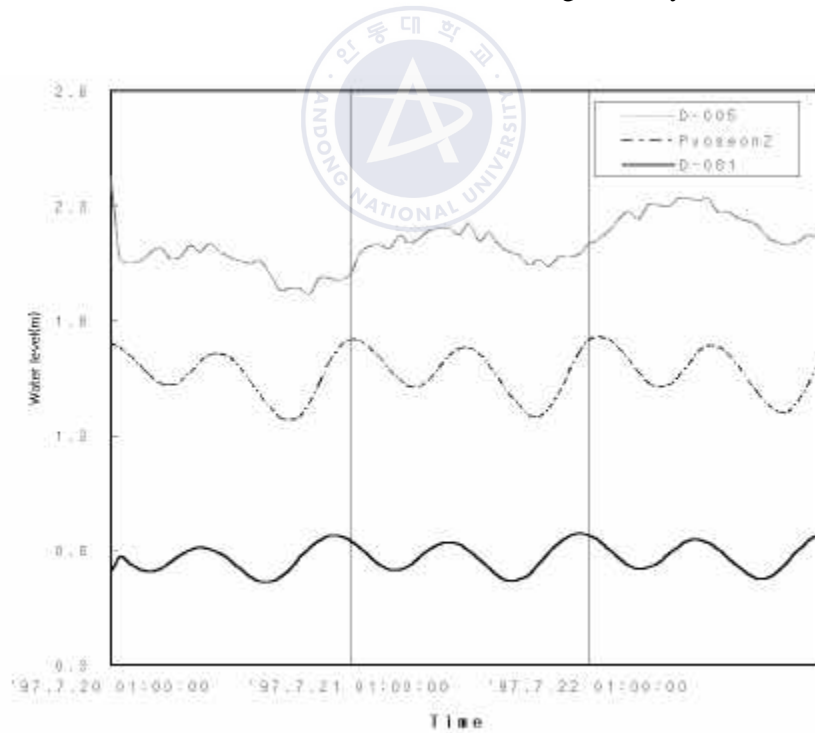


Fig. 3.12 Maximum water level variance per day tidal level change.

가 2.5 . 12
 5 1.72m 1 0.43m
 25% . 1
 D-030 1

가 ,
 가 ,
 2 3 ,
 가 가

8 EL13.84 35.32m , 60.0 130.0m
 (-)113.26m 1.14km
 , 5 2
 D-080 EL0.0m
 W-001 EL(-)33.35m , 2 D-081
 EL(-)100.76m
 5 가 355mm 78mm ,
 940mm 4 . 5 EL6.72m
 가 EL18.23m, 가 EL0.86m . 18.18
 0.83m 5.75m , D-041 7m
 가 18.18m 가 D-041 '95.7
 EL27.64m 가 '95. 5 , 6 , 7 136, 79, 341mm
 101 437% . '96.9 '97.3 1



3 47mm , EL21.43m EL9.46m 5
가

8 5 0.06 0.20m 1 가
0.11m . '97 1
가 2 D-081 '97.7.20 01:00 7.22 01:00
0.20m 가 . '97.5 7 60, 42, 120mm
53 153% , EL4.83, 4.50, 4.98m 6 7
0.48m 1 0.20m
가 2.4 , 5
가 3.53m 1.76
가
가 SGF 5
(-)100.71m 가 USF 가

7 EL53.51 113.17m , 90.00
130.00m EL(-)110.59m
1.76km , 5
EL10 40m
5 가 790mm 156mm ,
1,873mm . 5 EL35.26m 가 73.12m,
가 3.38m . 24.57 1.64m
11.81m 57% 10m
가 24.57m 가 F-001 '95.7



34.67m 가 , '95.5 , 6 , 7 370, 203,
 790mm 130 506% . '96.11 , 12 '97.1
 85, 108, 19mm 가 EL10.10m
 7 2 0.08 0.22m 1 가
 0.15m . '97 1 가
 D-005 '97.7.20 01:00 7.22 01:00 0.22m
 가 . '97.5 7 2.51, 3.23, 3.72m 6 7
 0.49m 1 0.22m
 가 2.2 , 5
 가 4.34m 20



가 SGF

5 EL33.84 153.13m 4 가
 42.50 170.00m
 EL(-)53.72m . 2.74km 가 ,
 3 D-167 1
 EL12.63m .
 5 가 578mm 106mm ,
 1,273mm . 5 EL17.00m 가

41.26m, 가 3.89m . 30.30 4.27m
 13.43m 3 10m 2 20m 가
 가 30.30m 가 3 D- 167 '94.11
 56.60m 가 '94.8 , 9 , 10 11 365, 94,
 271, 15mm 14 344% . '97.1 가
 26.30m '96.11 , 12 '97.1 78, 51, 23mm

3 D- 167
 1 , 1 . D- 167
 37 가 가 가
 가 EL(-)16.87m EL(-)35.64m 20m



가
 , (Cl) 250mg/
 가
 가

(1989) 가 가 가

가 , Choi *et al.*(1991) 가
 . (1986) 가

가 , (1991) SGF 가
 , (1992) SGF
 가 가 가

1.



가
 , 가
 CI ,
 , 가
 ,
 가 '70 '71
 '71 W-011
 가 가 가 EL28.95m
 50m (-)21.05m EL13.04m
 1,140^{m³} 가 950ppm 1,230^{m³} 1,350ppm 1
 가 가
 W-013 가

150ppm , W-019 267ppm, W-022
 150ppm , W-015 187ppm,
 W-026 100ppm, 가 W-028 250ppm, W-030
 150ppm (, 1971).

가 ppm

(TDS)

(saline water)

(salinity)

1kg

() g

(permilli, ‰)

M.H.C.Knudsen (

=0.030+1.8050 ×)

TDS

가 ppm

TDS



가

Table 3.15 '71

TDS()가 100ppm

가

'91

2000

“

”

TDS

. Table ()

Cl⁻

TDS

ppm

mg/

(TDS)

Cl⁻

가

가 100ppm

8

가

W-011,

W-019,

W-015,

W-026 4 W-011 W-015
W-011 가 '93 39ppm '94
178ppm 가 , W-015 '93 190ppm
58ppm 가 '97 97ppm 가 .
W-013 6m
가
W-030 가 EL75.13m
50.0m EL23.13m

Table 3.15 Monitoring wells showing saline water production from 1970 to 1971

Area	Well number	Elevation (m)	Well depth (m)	Bottom elevation (m)	Water level (m)	Yield (m ³ /D)	Distance From coast (m)	TDS(Cl ⁻) (ppm)						Remarks
								'71	'93	'94	'95	'96	'97	
Eastern	W-011	28.95	50.0	-21.05	0.82	1,230	769	1350	(39) 643	(178) 732	388		128	monitoring well
	W-015	40.01	55.0	-14.99	1.16	1,230	1,841	187	(190) 290	(109) 419	388	(58) 404	(97) 349	monitoring well
	W-019	38.50	45.5	-7.00	1.50	1,166	2,058	267						
	W-028	98.13	104.5	-6.37	12.88	838	5,201	250						
Western	W-022	19.14	34.0	-14.86	4.94	918	796	150						
Southern	W-026	18.42	27.5	-9.08	2.42	1,780	586	100						
	W-030	73.13	50.0	+23.13	38.13	450		150						discarded well
Northern	W-013	65.13	72.0	-6.87	13.04	812	1,527	150					(28) 267	monitoring well

2.

가 EL3m

가

가

가

FOB

2

가

135m

,

가

(-)100m

,

가

가

가.



가

가

17

5

가 EL1.24m

1.72m

1.24m ± 1.72m/2가

EL2.1m

EL0.38m

가

가

가 가

D-203

5

EL1.76m

EL3.86m,

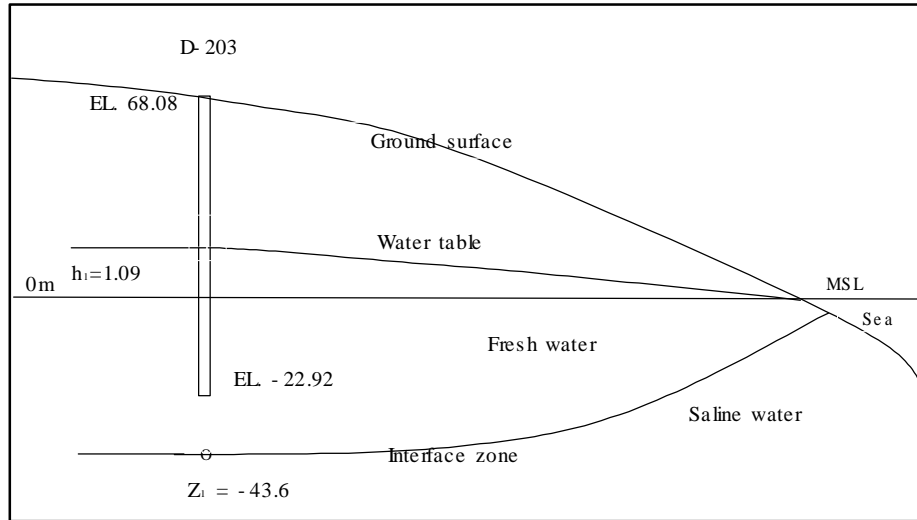
EL1.09m

2.77m , 1

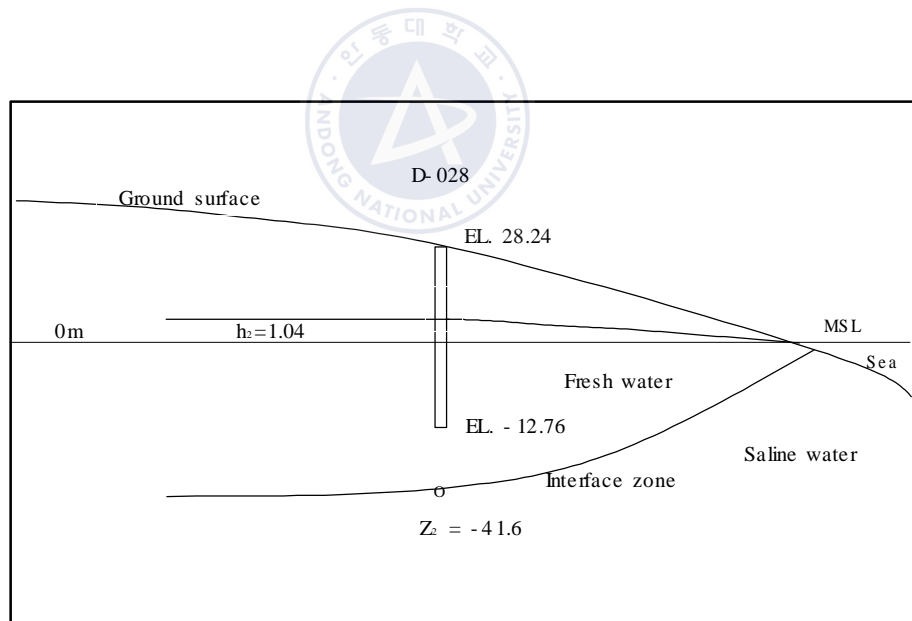
0.25m ,

3.04km

(-)22.92m



(A)



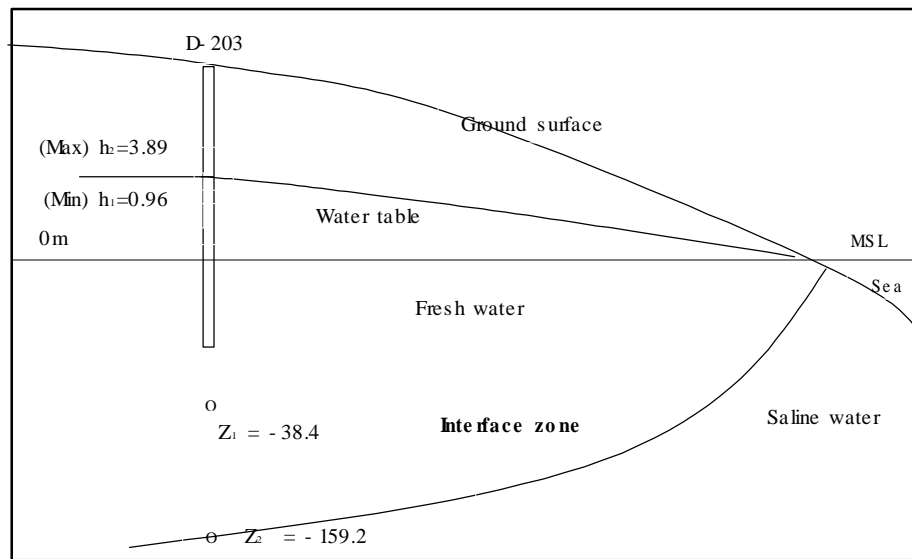
(B)

Fig. 3.13 Depth to interface zone between the fresh and the saline water.

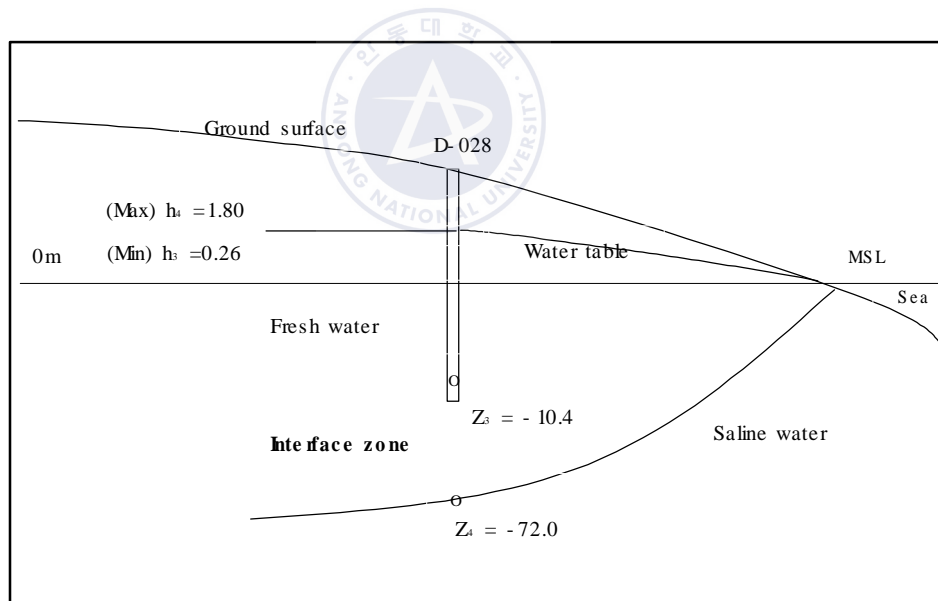
가 EL0.90m 1 가 0.39m
 D-028 가 EL1.61m, EL0.46m 1.15m , 1
 0.39m , (-)12.76m
 1.82km .
 Fig. 3.13 D-203 D-028 G-H .
 EL1.09m 1.04m
 (-)43.2m (-)41.6m
 (-)22.92m (-)12.76m 20 28m 가 .

. Fig. 3.14 D-203 D-028 5 ,
 1 .
 (A) D-203 EL1.09m
 Z=40h 1.09m × 40 (-)43.6m가 . ,
 $h_1 = 1.09\text{m} - 0.25\text{m}/2 = 0.96\text{m}$, $Z_1 = (-)38.4\text{m}$
 $h_2 = 3.86\text{m} + 0.25\text{m}/2 = 3.98\text{m}$, $Z_2 = (-)159.2\text{m}$
 EL0.96m 가 EL3.98m
 가 가 EL(-)38.4m,
 EL(-)159.2m 120.8m .

(B) D-028 EL1.04m
 1.04m × 40 (-)41.60m . ,
 $h_3 = 0.46\text{m} - 0.39\text{m}/2 = 0.26\text{m}$, $Z_3 = (-)10.4\text{m}$
 $h_4 = 1.61\text{m} + 0.39\text{m}/2 = 1.80\text{m}$, $Z_4 = (-)72.0\text{m}$
 EL0.26m 가 EL1.80m
 가 EL(-)10.4m (-)72.0m 61.6m .



(A)



(B)

Fig. 3.14 Elevation of the interface zone varying with rainfall and tidal change.

D-203
 D-028 가 EL(-)12.76m
 가 .

D-203 가 ,
 , 가 ,
 ,

Fig. 3.15 가 가
 (upconing) 가 가

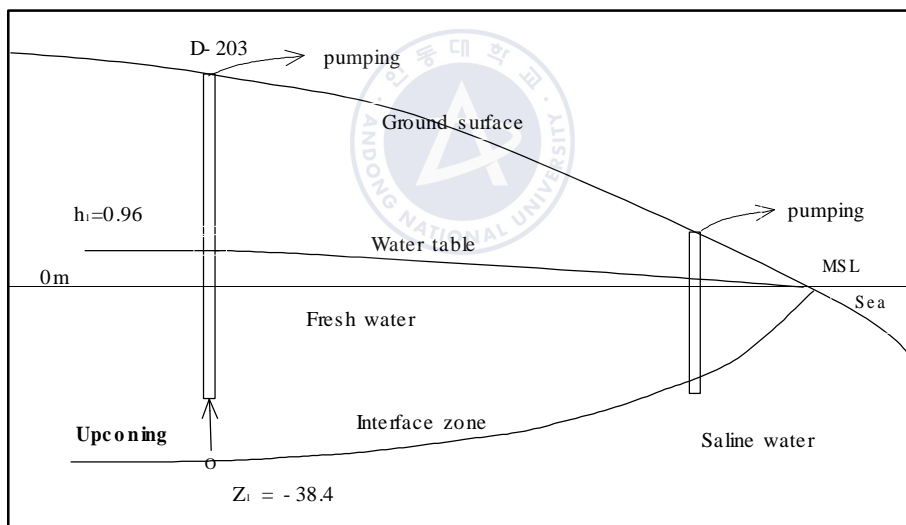


Fig. 3.15 Upconing of the saline water level due to simultaneous pumping of two wells.

가

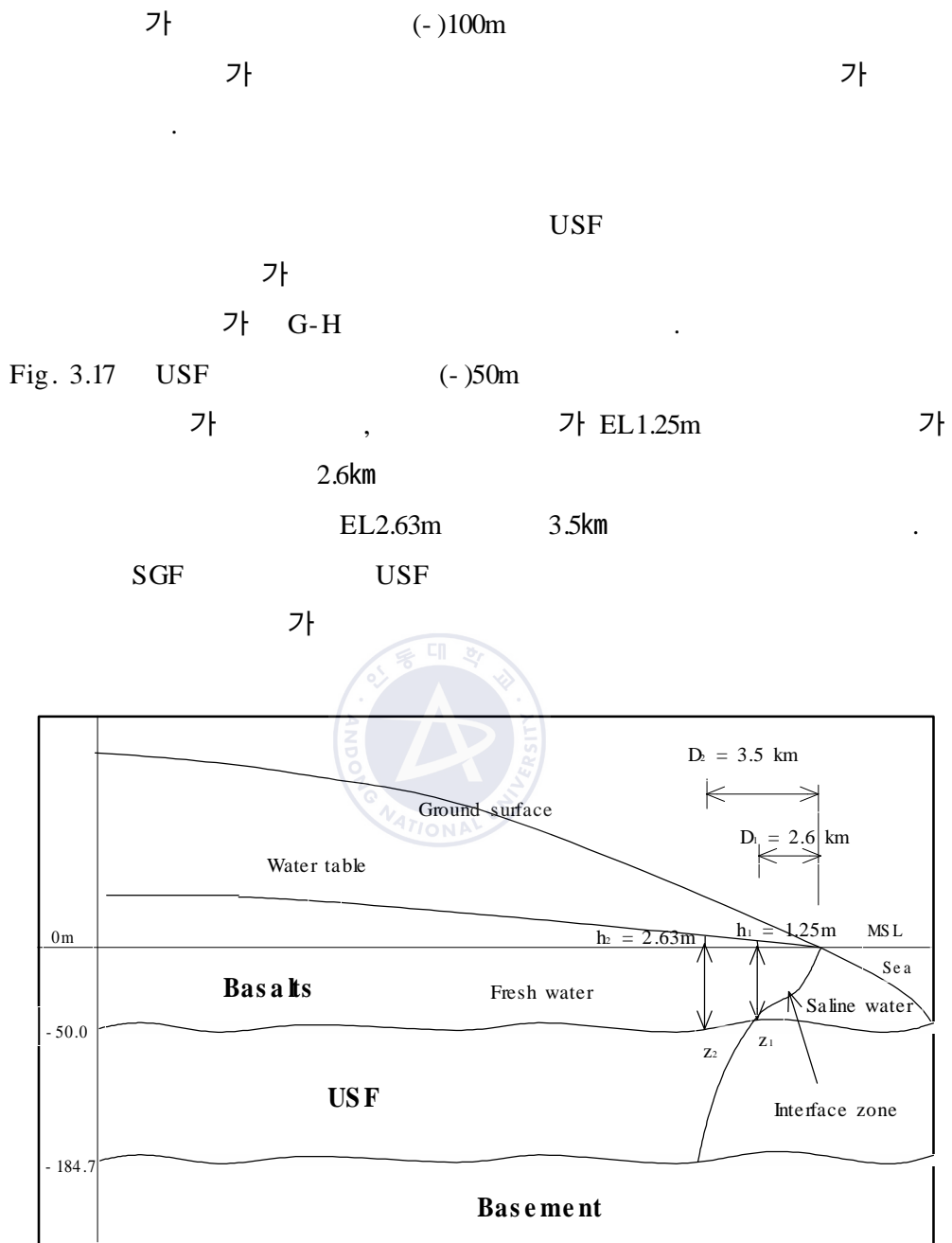


Fig. 3.17 Schematic diagram on distribution of the interface zone related to the depth of uncemented sediment formation(USF) in eastern Cheju Island.

4

. Oahu

Oahu 3 4

. 가 Oahu (1,564km²) 1.17
Oahu .

Oahu

가

1. Oahu

Oahu 2



Schofield 가

Waianae

Koolau

가

Koolau

Waianae

300m

400m

600m

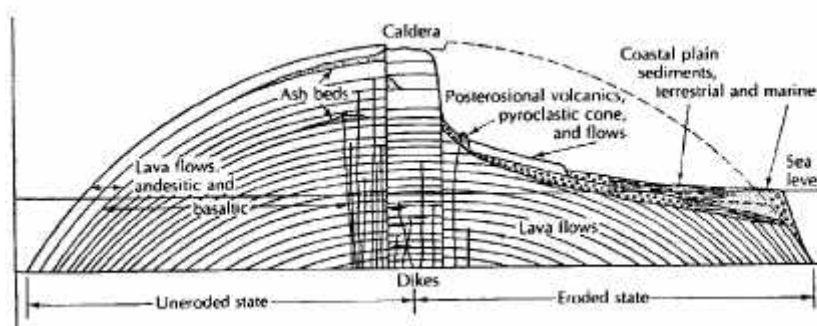
(, 1974).

Oahu

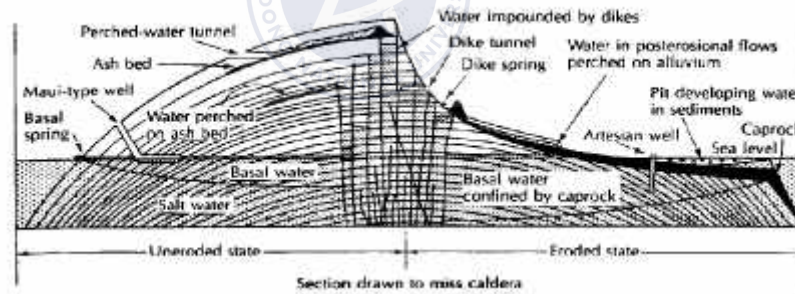
가

1 100

(Dike complex zone)



(A)



(B)

Fig. 3.18 (A) Geologic structure of an idealized Hawaiian volcanic dome. (B) Occurrence and development of ground water in an idealized Hawaiian volcanic dome(Fetter, C.W., 1942).

2. Oahu

Oahu
(pahoehoe) (aa) (lava flow)
(clinker) slag
가. (Basal groundwater)
Oahu G-H 가 200m 가

(Fig. 3.18).

cap rock
가
Oahu (渗出) 가 0.00018 가 가

(High-level groundwater)

Oahu

compartment
compartment

가

가
100 200m

가

(Perched water)

(ash bed), (tuff),

가

(散点状)



Oahu

G-H

Oahu

(cracks)

. Koolau

1,000m

Ghyben - Herzberg

W.Badon Ghyben

가

Alexander Herzberg

(lens)

Oahu

가

Fig. 3.19

가

가

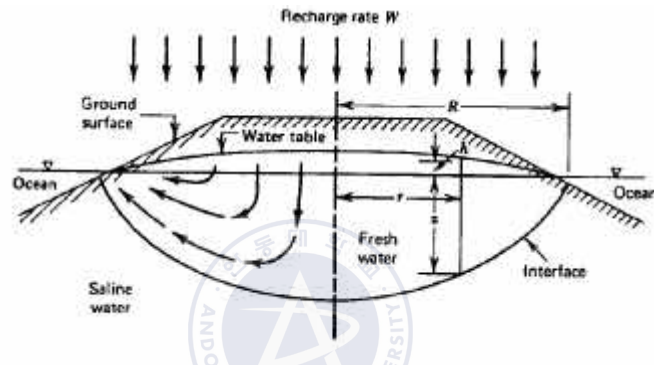


Fig. 3.19 Freshwater lens in an oceanic island under natural conditions (Todd, D.K., 1923).

() 가

Ghyben - Herzberg 가

, (well)

가

. Ghyben(1888) Herzberg(1901)

(Fig. 3.20).

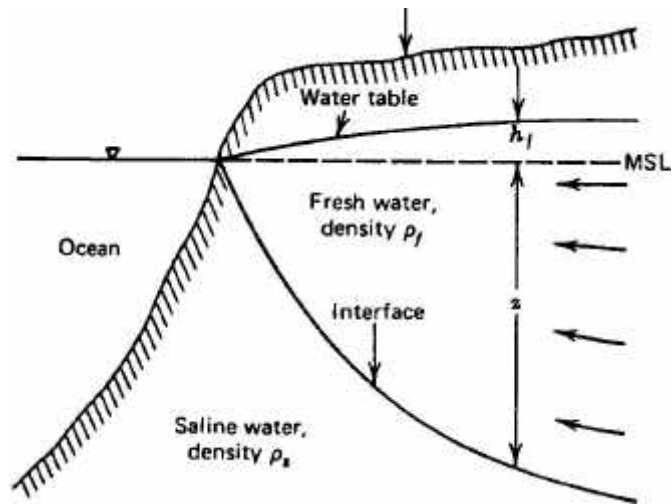


Fig. 3.20 Idealized sketch of fresh-water and salt-water distribution in an unconfined coastal aquifer to illustrate the Ghyben-Herzberg relation.

$$\rho_s z h_s = \rho_f z (h_s + h_f)$$

$$z = \frac{\rho_f}{\rho_s - \rho_f} h_f$$

$$h_s :$$

$$\rho_f :$$

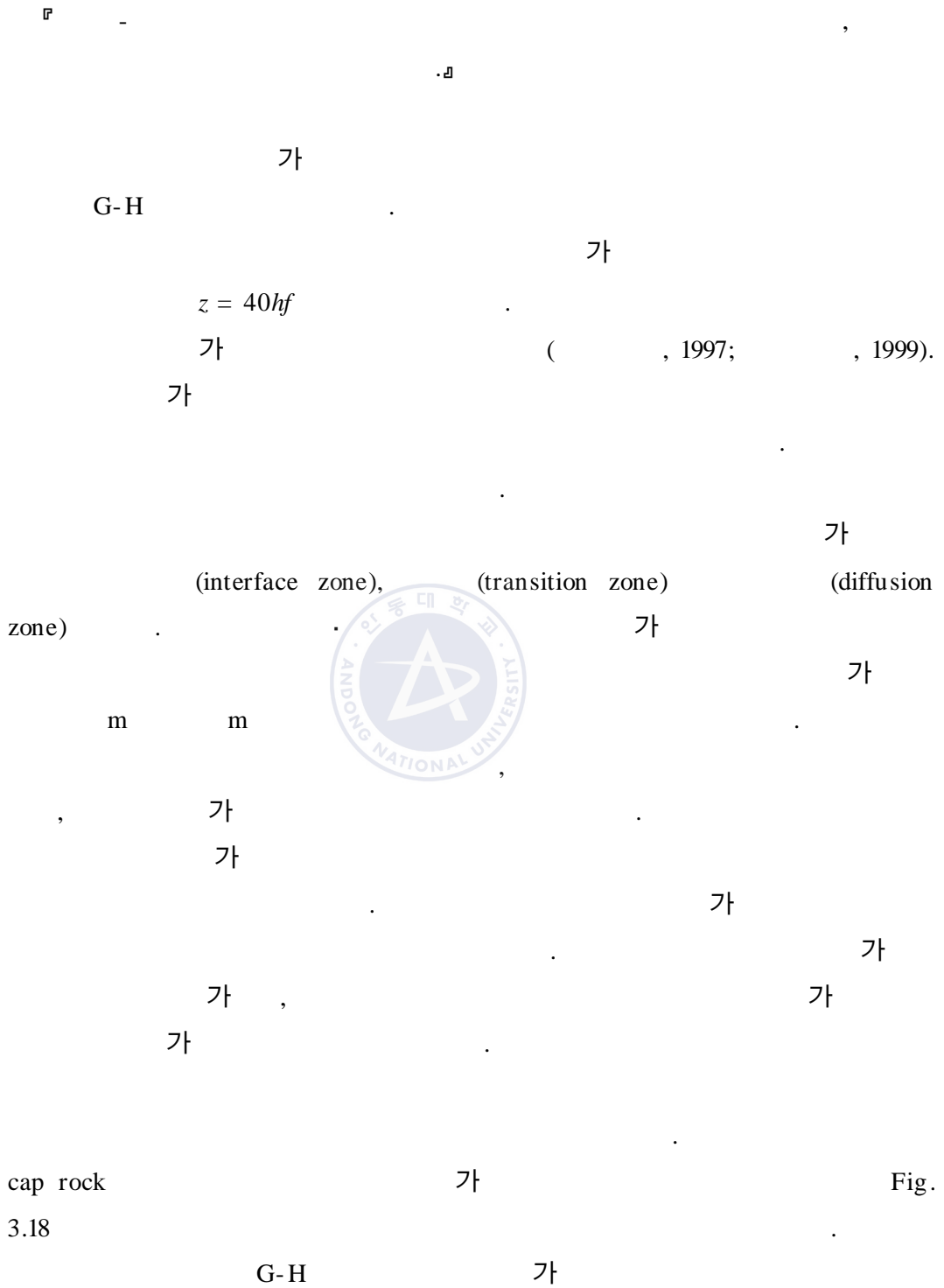
$$\rho_s :$$

$$h_f :$$

$$\rho_s = 1.025 \text{g/cm}^3, \quad \rho_f = 1.000 \text{g/cm}^3, \quad ,$$

$$z = 40 h_f$$

Ghyben - Herzberg



100 200m 가 .
 가
 가
 가 G-H
 가 USF
 SGF
 가
 가
 SGF USF G-H
 가
 SGF G-H
 ,
 ,
 .
 .
 .
 1.



가 Oahu
 .
 Oahu , , ,
 (1966)
 (Table 3.16) (1969) ,
 가 (, 1989) ,
 가 , (, 1993),

(1997)

57가

Oahu

가

Table 3.16 Classification of groundwater type in Cheju Island

Name	Year	Classification of groundwater type
Nahm, K.Y.	1966. 6	
	1966. 12	(high-level groundwater) (basal groundwater)
Kim, O.J.	1969	(high level groundwater) (basal groundwater)
ADC	1971	(high level groundwater)
KWRC	1990	(basal groundwater)
Kim, Y.K.	1991	() ()
Choi, S.H.	1988	(perched water or high level groundwater) (basal groundwater)
ISWACO	1981	(high level groundwater)
KWRC	1993	(parabasal groundndwater) (basal groundwater)
Koh, G.W.	1997	(high level groundwater) (upper parabasal groundndwater) (lower parabasal groundwater) (basal groundwater) (basement groundwater)
Son, J.H.	1999	(high level groundwater) (basal groundwater)

(1966)

'66.12

(high-level groundwater)
 (basal groundwater) G-H

(1969) (high level groundwater)

(basal groundwater) 가 가 G-H

. Fig. 3.21 G-H

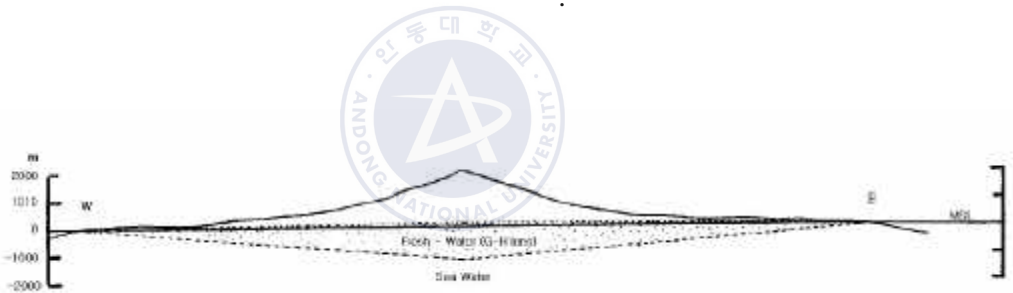


Fig. 3.21 A cross section of the basal groundwater(G-H lens) in Cheju Island (Kim, O.J., 1969)

(1971, 1989) (high level groundwater) 가 가

가 (perched water)
 (basal groundwater)

가

G-H

(Fig. 3.22).

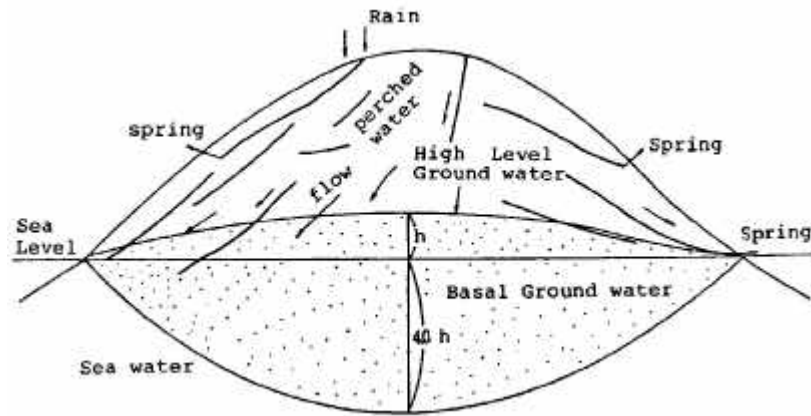
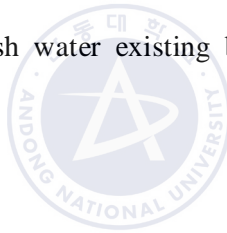


Fig. 3.22 Types of the fresh water existing beneath the Cheju Island(ADC, 1989).

(1991)



가

G-H

(1988)

가

2

가

(perched

water or high level groundwater) 가

(basal groundwater)

(1993, Fig. 3.23)

(high level groundwater)

가

가

aquifer), (perched
 가 (basal groundwater) 가
 가
) (parabasal groundwater)
 가

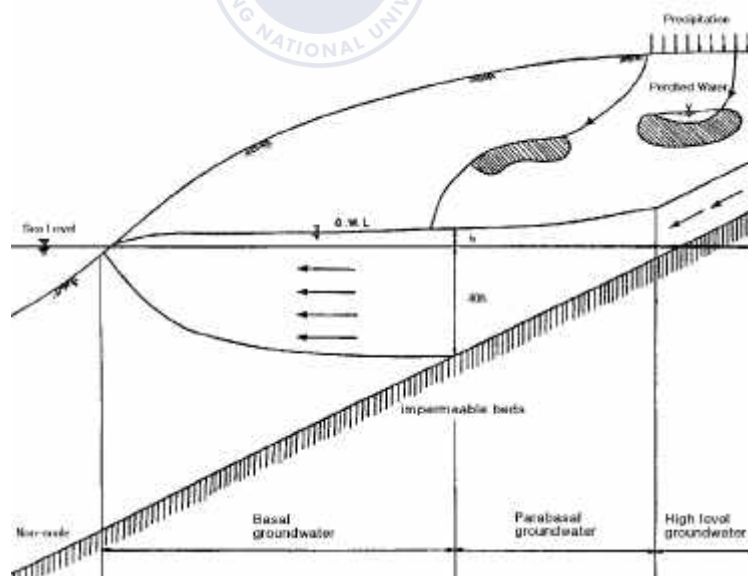


Fig. 3.23 Types of groundwater bearing at the Cheju Island(KWRC, 1993).

(1997) , , . SGF . SGF
 가 가 -
 400m
 가 , - SGF . SGF
 가 , 5가 ,
 (high level groundwater)
 (perched water) .
 가 , G-H
 (basal groundwater) SGF
 가 G-H 가
 , SGF
 (upper parabasal groundwater) (lower
 parabasal groundwater) (basement groundwater)
 EL(-)200m 1, 2
 가
 (Fig. 3.24).
 - 7km ,
 SGF SGF
 (1999) (basal
 groundwater) (high level groundwater) ,



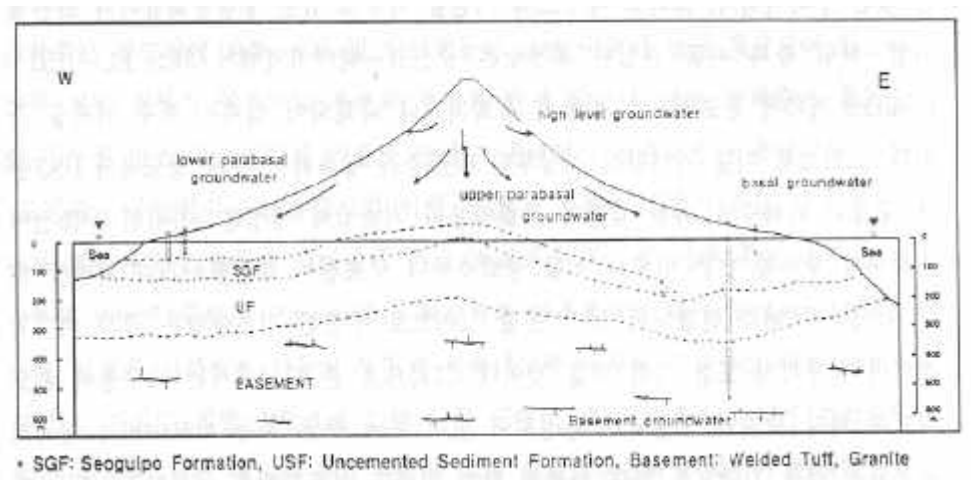
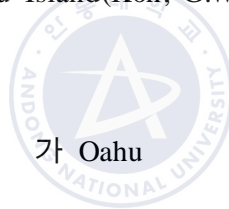


Fig. 3.24 Schematic model showing hydrogeologic structures and occurrences of groundwater in the Cheju Island(Koh, G.W., 1997).

2.



가 Oahu

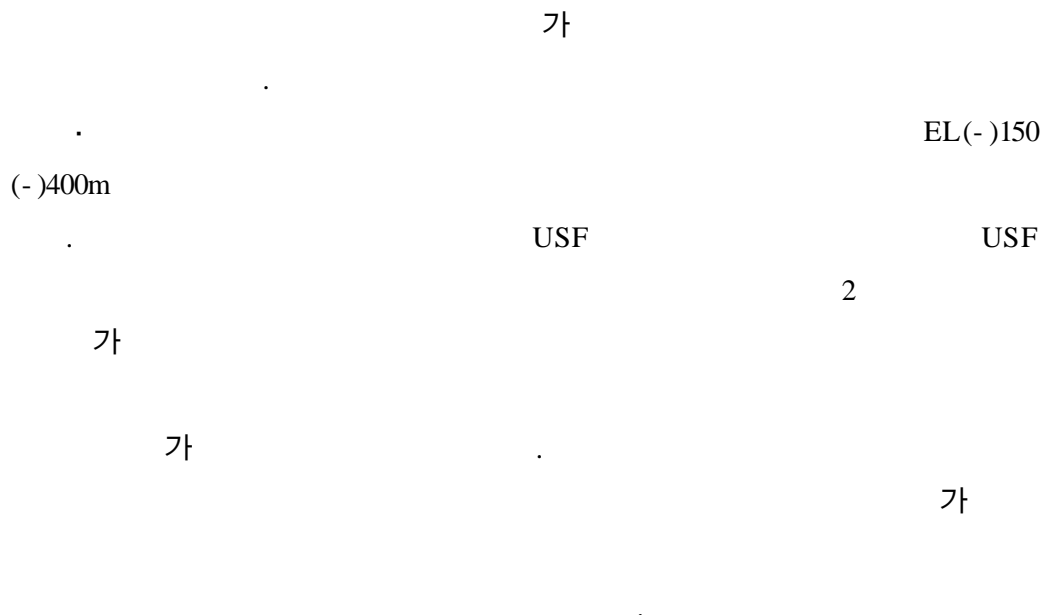
, 가 G-H 가

가

G-H 가

Oahu

가



(Fig. 3.25).

가. (perched water)
(perched water)



가

(seepage)

가

가

(high level groundwater)

(, high level groundwater)

가

가
 가
 가
 가
 가 m m
 가
 가
 가
 가



가

가
 가

(basal groundwater)
 (basal groundwater)

가

G-H

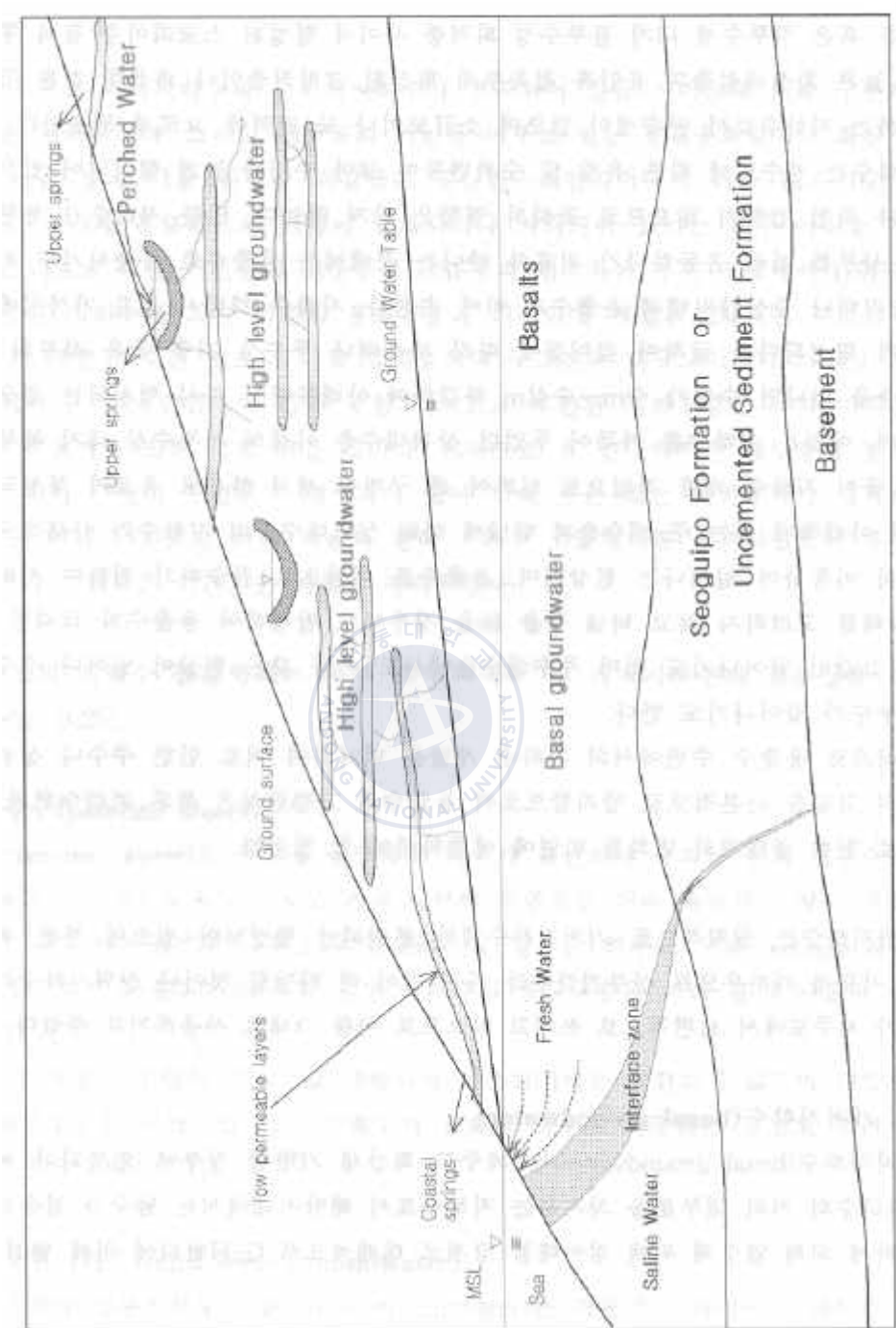


Fig. 3.25 Schematic model of groundwater occurrence in Cheju Island.

, 가
가 SGF USF
가 G-H 가
가
가 가
()
m



4 가

1

가



(groundwater basin)

1,274mm 15

50mm

가
가

가

가 , ,
 가 .
 ,
 UNDP/FAO, , 가

(groundwater equation)

$$P = DR + E + I$$

가 . P , DR , E . I
 가 , P, E
 , DR I



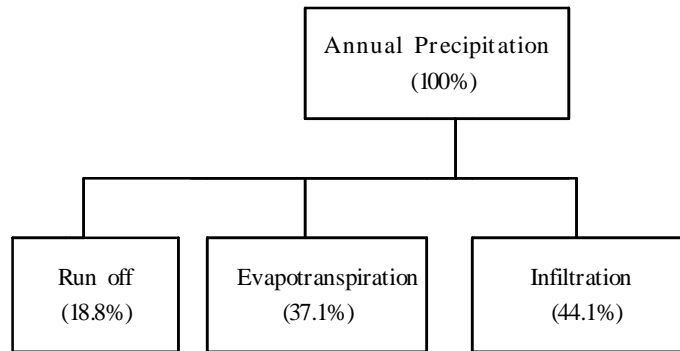
$$I = P - DR - E$$

'81 , '89 '93

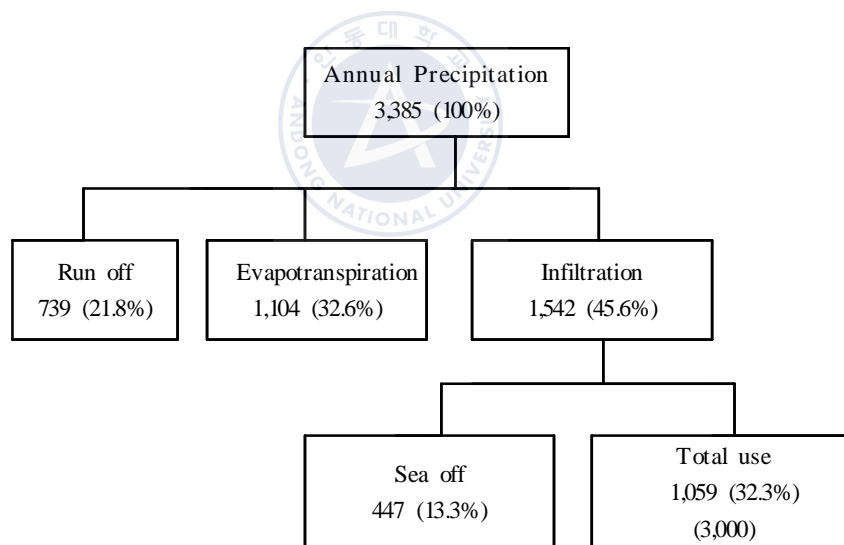
4 , 16
 44% 46% 1,494 1,630

m³ (Fig. 4.1).

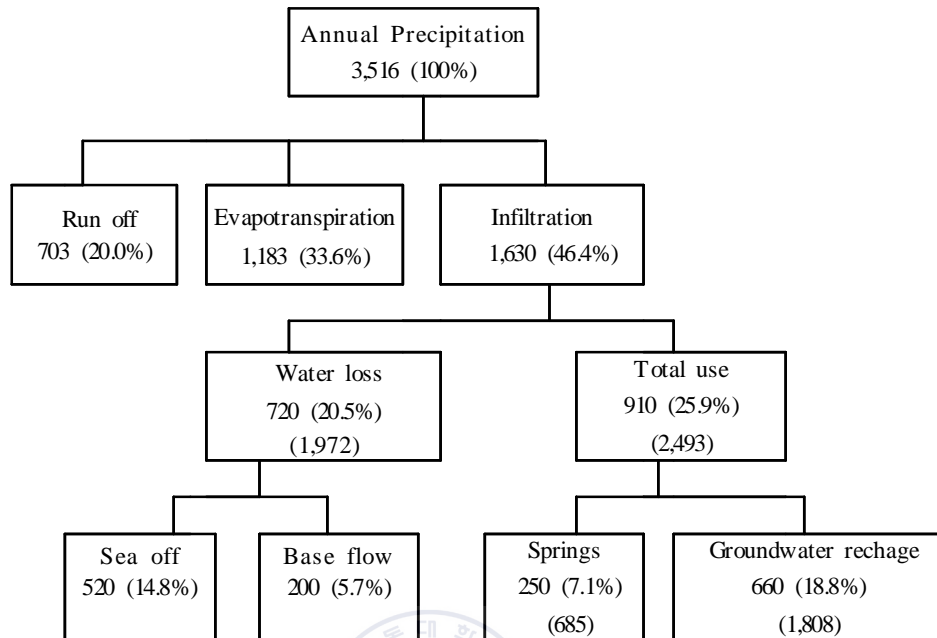
UNDP/FAO(1972) 100%
 26%, 34%가 40%가
 . Choi, S.H.(1990) 2,950 m³
 1,180 m³ (272.3 m³)
 (73.7 m³) 834 m³ 가



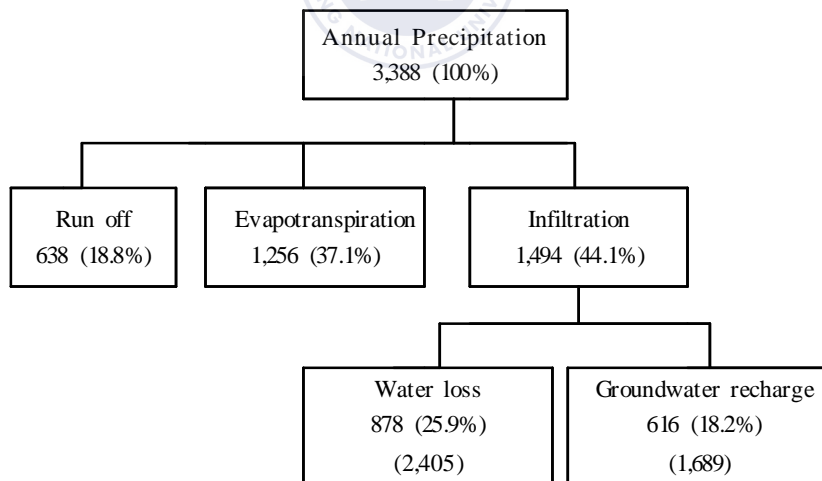
(A) UNDP/FAO(1972)



(B) ISWACO(1981)



(C) ADC(1989)



(D) KWRC(1993)

Fig. 4.1 Water balance analysis of Cheju Island [Unit : $10^6 \text{ m}^3/\text{Y}$ ($10^3 \text{ m}^3/\text{D}$)].

'81 '93 12
 3% , 4.5%
 1.5% '81
 '93
 50mm
 20%
 Table 4.1 (TP) 10% (I)
 150 m³, 1 411 m³ , (RO) 10%
 340 m³, 1 931 m³ 가 (
 41%) 1,689 m³/ 1,858 m³/ 2,620 m³
 가 522 m³, 1
 1,430 m³ 가 2,275 m³ 35%가 가 .

Table 4.1 Variation of groundwater recharge rate related with annual precipitation and run off

Classification	'93analysis (A)		AP × 1.1 (B)		B - A		RO=AP × 8.8 % (C)			C - A		B & C (D)		D - A	
	10 ⁶ m ³ /Y	%	10 ⁶ m ³ /Y	%	10 ⁶ m ³ /Y	10 ⁶ m ³ /Y	%	10 ⁶ m ³ /Y	10 ⁶ m ³ /Y	%	10 ⁶ m ³ /Y	10 ⁶ m ³ /Y	%	10 ⁶ m ³ /Y	
Annual Precipitation	3,388	100	3,726	100	338	3,388	100	-	3,726	100	338				
Run off	638	18.8	700	18.8	62	298	8.8	(-)340	328	8.8	(-)310				
Evapotranspiration	1,256	37.1	1,382	37.1	126	1,256	37.1	-	1,382	37.1	126				
Infiltration	1,494	44.1	1,644	44.1	150	1,834	54.1	340	2,016	54.1	522				

가

가

가

가 가

가

() 3 5

가

“

”(, 1971) “

”(, 1989)

“ -

(, 1997)가

88 m³ 3,000 m³

가

가

G-H

(1971) 111

EL127.9m

G-H 가

340 m³

EL100m

가

123 m³

Fig. 4.2

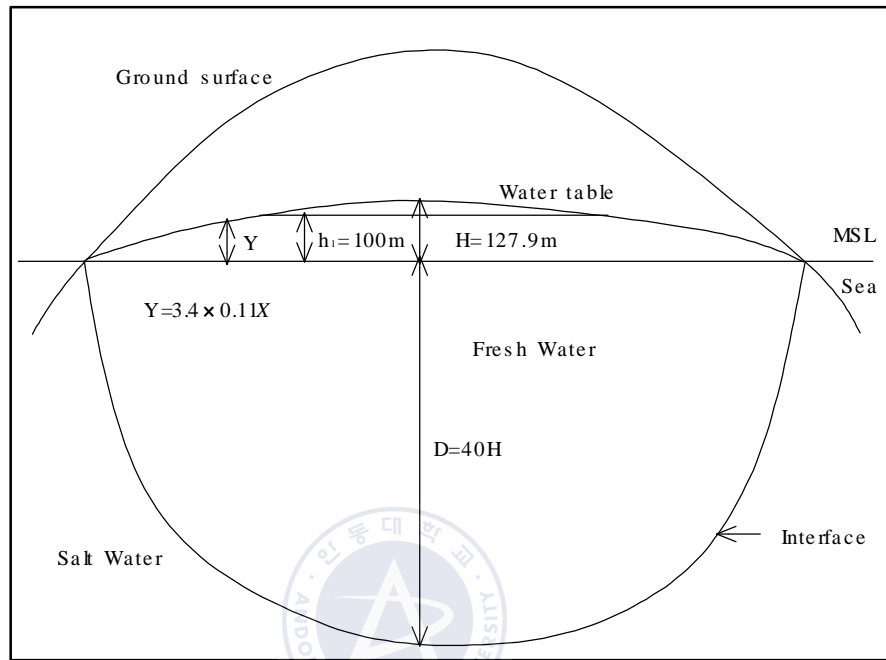


Fig. 4.2 Fresh groundwater bearing pattern of Cheju Island.

'89

(-)140m

가

(Fig. 4.3)

320 m³

70%

75 m³

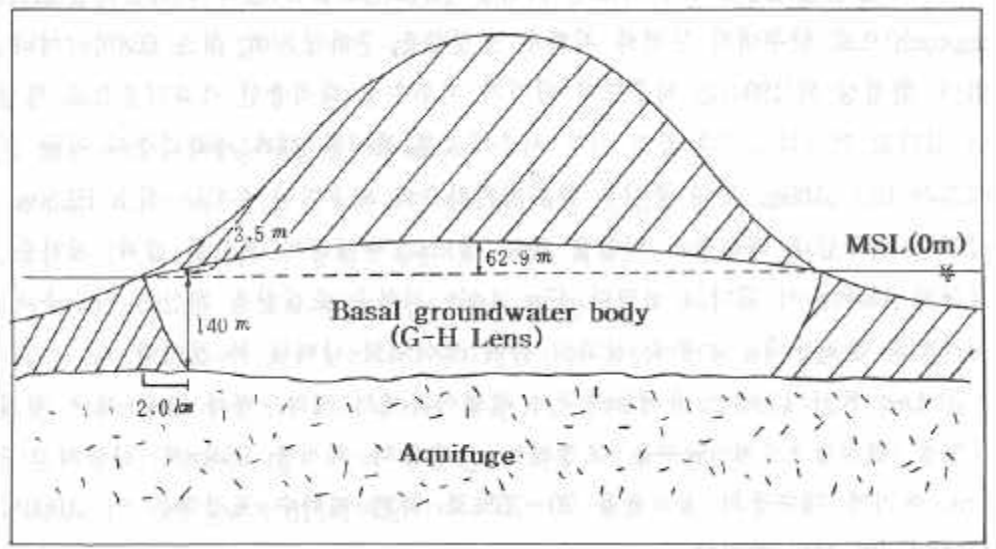


Fig. 4.3 The basal groundwater of Cheju Island(ADC, 1989).

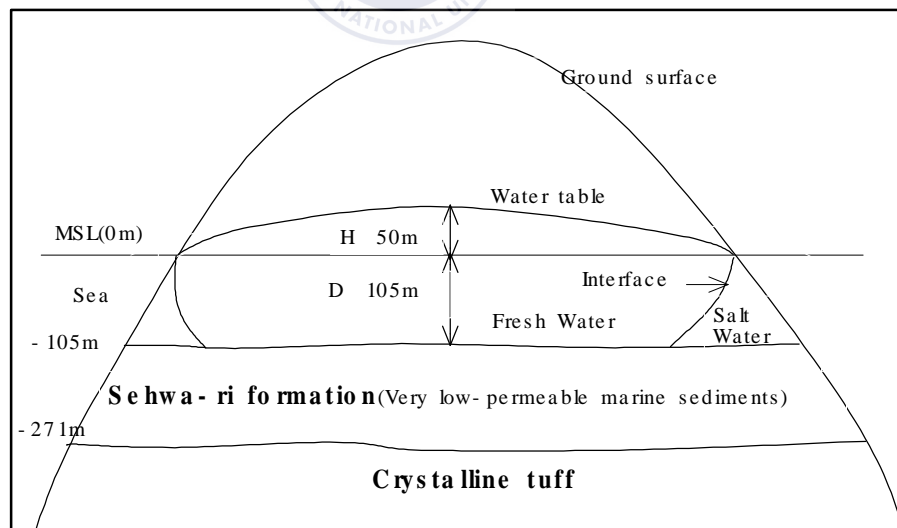


Fig. 4.4 Schematic model showing the shape of Sehwari-formation and fresh water body.

(1991) G-H 가 (inverse approach) '89 가 , 658 m³ (1994) 가 7 가 EL(-)105m, EL50m 20% , 440 m³ . Fig. 4.4

Lee, K.H.(1992) 934km³ (Fig. 4.5), 20 35% 2,000 3,000 m³

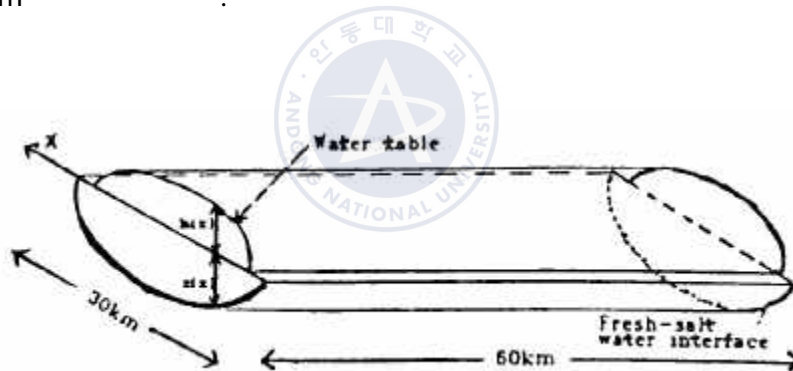


Fig. 4.5 Approximation of the shape of fresh water bearing aquifers of the Cheju Island(Lee, K.H., 1992).

(1997) SIMLAS , 4.5 45 m³ 430 m³ 88

Choi, S.H.(1990) 4

, 113 m³ .

. 가

가

가 “

(1981)” ,

가

“

(, 1986)”

“

(

, 1989)”

, 가 “

(

, 1993)”

(Table 4.2).

가

1,095

730 m³, 910 m³ 616 m³ .

(1981)

가

Oahu

70%

1,095 m³ (1 3,000 m³)

(1986)

3,380 m³

45% 1,540 m³

,

810 m³

730 m³

,

70% 가

510 m³, 1

1,400 m³ .

'89

가

$$T = S + R + \Delta S + G$$

$$T = 1,630 \text{ m}^3 \text{ ()}$$

$$S = 250 \text{ m}^3 \text{ ()}$$

$$R = 520 \text{ m}^3 \text{ ()}$$

$$\Delta S = 200 \text{ m}^3 \text{ ()}$$

(가) G

R , ΔS , S , T , I

G 가 가 , S

G 가 가

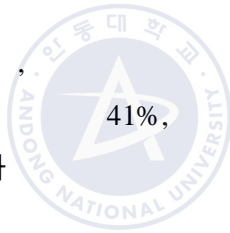
G 가 가

G 가

$$G = I - (R + \Delta S) - S$$

1,808 m^3 가 660 m^3 (19% 가 .

가 41%,



'93 가

가

가

(storage head)

$$\frac{dq}{dx} = S \frac{dh}{dt} + W[I, D, L(H)]$$

q : , h : , I :
 L : , x :
 S : (Specific yield), D :

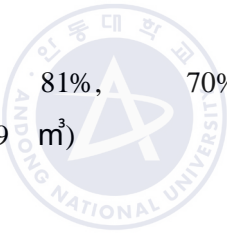
$$I > D$$

$$L = I - D$$

$$h = h_o \times \left(\frac{I - D}{I} \right)^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$D = I - I \times \left(\frac{h}{h_o} \right)^2$$

$\frac{h}{h_o}$ 가
 80%, 65%, 81%, 70% 가
 616 m^3 (1 1,689 m^3) 41%
 18%가 .



“0”

Choi, S.H.(1990) 908 m^3 , (1991) 가 82
 m^3 가 .

Table 4.2 Groundwater recharge and total storage for water balance

Unit : 10 m³/Y (10³m³/D)

Name	Year	Precipitation (mm)	Annual precipitation (A)	Run off (B)	Evapo- transpiration (C)	Infiltration (D)	Groundwater recharge			Total storage
							(E)	E÷A	E÷D	
ADC	1971	1,578	2,860 (100%)	1,491 (52.1%)	229 (8.0%)	1,140(3,123) (39.9%)	-	-	-	34,000
ADC	1986	1,870	3,380 (100%)	1,840 (54.4%)		1,540(4,219) (45.6%)	730 (2,000)	21.6%	47.4%	
ADC	1989	1,918	3,516 (100%)	703 (20.0%)	1,183 (33.6%)	1,630(4,465) (46.4%)	660 (1,808)	18.8%	40.5%	32,000
ISWACO	1981	1,870	3,385 (100%)	739 (21.8%)	1,104 (32.6%)	1,542(4,225) (45.6%)	1,095 (3,000)	32.3%	71.0%	43,800
KWRC	1990	1,870	3,385 (100%)	650 (19.2%)	1,268 (37.5%)	1,467(4,019) (43.3%)	-	-	-	
Lee, K.H.	1992									200,000~ 300,000
KWRC	1993	1,872	3,388 (100%)	638 (18.8%)	1,256(3,441) (37.1%)	1,494(4,093) (44.1%)	616 (1,689)	18.2%	41.2%	
Choi, S.H.	1990	1,630	2,950 (100%)	767 (26%)	1,003(2,748) (34%)	1,180 (40%)	908 (2,488)	30.8%	77.0%	11,300
Hahn, J.S.	1991.4					163	82			72,400
Hahn, J.S.	1991.5	1,918	3,516 (100%)	703 (20.0%)	1,183 (33.6%)	1,630 (46.4%)	-	-	-	65,800
Hahn <i>et al.</i>	1994	1,872	3,388 (100%)	638 (18.8%)	1,256 (37.1%)	1,494(4,093) (44.1%)	616 (=1,689)	18.2%	41.2%	44,000
Park & Lee										8,800

2

66
 4.12) 17
 Tuff

27

(Table 4.3 4.4, Fig. 4.6

, SGF , USF ,

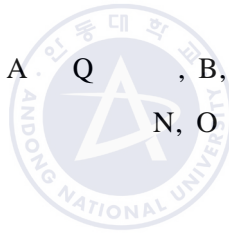
. Fig. 4.6

, Fig. 4.7 (A) (B) SGF USF , Fig.

4.8 (A) Tuffs . (B)

()

I, J K , L M A Q , B, C D , E F , G, H,
 N, O P 가



가 4 Fig. 4.9 4.12

SGF , USF , Tuffs

3

가

1.

EL400 450m

가

EL250 300m

SGF EL200m , EL800m

EL230m 가

USF EL0m

Table 4.3 Details on the deep drilled wells

Well name	No.	Elevation (m)	Well depth (m)	Water level (m)	Bottom elevation (m)	SGF elevation (m)	SGF thickness (m)	USF elevation (m)	USF thickness (m)	Bed rock elevation (m)	Bed rock thickness (m)	Granite elevation (m)	X-coord.	Y-coord.
Yeondong-1	1	114.00	900.00		-786.00	-46.00	90.00	-136.00	70.00	-206.00	280.00	-486.00	152115	47871
Dongseo CC1	2	405.00	375.00	200.00	30.00								164200	45360
Bonggae	3	440.35	437.00	168.14	3.35								166158	45004
Cheju T.C.	4	454.90	403.00	178.90	51.90	109.90	58.00						160046	43736
Namseongri-1	5	44.00	450.00		-406.00	-7.00	89.00	-96.00	310.00				158158	21852
Cheonjiyeon	6	45.00	1000.00		-955.00	34.00	61.00	-27.00	278.00	-305.00	421.00	-726.00	158380	22340
Jungmun-1	7	78.00	935.00		-857.00	-10.50	89.50	-100.00	136.00	-236.00	621.00		144909	22880
Hallanongjang	8	185.00	428.00		-243.00	84.00	99.00	-15.00	228.00				162280	27510
Sanghyo-1	9	296.00	550.00		-254.00	114.00	130.00	-16.00	195.00	-211.00	43.00		161446	28746
Jongdal-W1	10	20.00	701.00		-681.00			-103.00	125.00	-228.00	453.00		188788	51133
Jongdal-DW1	11	41.10	603.00		-561.90			-101.90	120.00	-221.90	340.00		186961	49762
Sehwa-1	12	176.00	680.00		-504.00			-84.00	180.00	-264.00	240.00		183026	46983
Cheju-4	13	203.40	960.00	9.40	-756.60			-116.60	121.00	-237.60	519.00		181912	46193
K.R.A	14	430.00	450.00	111.45	-20.00								144200	40400
Green	15	452.00	400.00	157.43	52.00								140658	35407
Tamrra CC1	16	478.49	433.00	71.49	45.49								141689	37010
Tamrra CC5	17	479.50	480.00	69.03	-0.50	54.50	55.00						141239	36113
Hamdeok-1	18	20.00	1500.00		-1480.00	-115.00	45.00	-160.00	255.00	-415.00	575.00	-990.00	169959	54562
Samdasu-1	19	430.00	420.00	135.80	10.00								169315	41586
Sangumburi	20	432.51	330.00	219.19	102.51								170790	43186
Isidol	21	365.00	668.00		-303.00	-69.00	17.00	-86.00	217.00				136720	34550
Shinhung-1	22	115.00	685.00		-570.00	-35.00	170.00	-205.00	90.00	-295.00	275.00		176253	32826
Ojo-1	23	2.50	851.00		-848.50			-117.50	147.00	-264.50	584.00		191888	45392
Pinks CC4	24	457.00	426.00	193.18	31.00								143230	29995
West Cheju CC	25	579.18	535.00	226.06	44.18								143775	32964
Seongup	26	155.00	740.00	9.00	-585.00	-116.00	29.00	-145.00	167.00	-312.00	273.00		182499	41161
Deogcheon	27	120.00	1500.00		-1380.00			-78.00	99.00	-177.00	773.00	-950.00	179472	51970
Average		259.96	660.74	134.54	-400.79	-0.17	71.73	-99.19	171.12	-259.47	415.15	-788.00		

Table 4.4 Details on the public wells

Line	Well number	Elevation (m)	Well depth (m)	Bottom elevation (m)	Yield (m)	Water level (m)	Pumping water level(m)	Drawdown (m)	SGF elevation (m)	Upper elevation of the confining layer(m)
A	F-125	15.00	90.00	-75.00	700	4.00	-60.00	64.00	-37.00	4.00
	D-221	44.05	153.00	-108.95	1000	10.55	-45.95	56.50	-53.45	10.55
	F-123	68.00	160.00	-92.00	1000	26.50	-49.00	75.50	-74.00	15.00
	F-135	85.00	105.00	-20.00	600	10.00	-5.00	15.00	10.50	10.00
	F-243	142.00	170.00	-28.00	800	13.00	11.00	2.00	-20.00	13.00
	D-280	312.00	320.00	-8.00	600	76.00	42.00	34.00	26.00	50.00
B	F-080	27.00	60.00	-33.00	700	4.00	3.85	0.15		4.00
	F-207	46.00	70.00	-24.00	700	3.00	-14.00	17.00		3.00
	D-026	59.20	101.00	-41.80	1337	16.40	15.00	1.40		16.40
	F-254	151.00	170.00	-19.00	800	11.00	8.00	3.00		11.00
C	F-010	52.87	100.00	-47.13	1600	7.07	-7.13	14.20		7.07
	D-047	73.00	90.50	-17.50	1200	8.30	7.80	0.50		8.30
	D-294	162.00	190.00	-28.00	800	6.00	-10.00	16.00		6.00
	F-259	220.00	240.00	-20.00	1000	12.00	5.00	7.00		12.00
	D-322	250.00	260.00	-10.00	700	15.00	-3.00	18.00		15.00
	D-302	260.00	280.00	-20.00	900	30.00	20.00	10.00		30.00
D	D-068	54.24	77.50	-23.26	1100	5.24	-9.86	15.10		5.24
	D-238	192.00	220.00	-28.00	1000	73.00	52.00	21.00		38.00
E	U-035	39.95	47.20	-7.25	2823	2.55	1.76	0.79		2.55
	F-112	101.00	200.00	-99.00	600	10.70	-39.00	49.70	-45.00	10.70
	D-227	172.00	190.00	-18.00	1000	61.00	4.00	57.00		23.50
	F-066	237.00	265.00	-28.00	800	27.00	17.00	10.00		27.00
	F-109	265.00	282.00	-17.00	500	17.00	-3.00	20.00		17.00

Table 4.4 (Continued)

Line	Well number	Elevation (m)	Well depth (m)	Bottom elevation (m)	Yield (m)	Water level (m)	Pumping water level(m)	Drawdown (m)	SGF elevation (m)	Upper elevation of the confining layer(m)
F	F-058	75.00	110.00	-35.00	1000	1.00	-9.00	10.00		1.00
	F-266	136.00	170.00	-34.00	700	6.00	-26.00	32.00		6.00
	F-086	230.00	230.00	0.00	800	93.00	65.00	28.00	17.00	69.00
G	F-023	46.33	72.00	-25.67	1200	3.33	-15.67	19.00		3.33
	D-211	59.92	86.00	-26.08	1200	1.52	-16.08	17.60		1.52
	D-003	87.42	104.00	-16.58	1710	4.12	4.05	0.07		4.12
	D-232	195.00	220.00	-25.00	800	35.00	-10.00	45.00		7.50
	F-267	333.00	340.00	-7.00	900	103.00	52.00	51.00	83.00	83.00
H	D-012	48.63	70.00	-21.37	1200	1.25	0.33	0.92		1.25
	F-160	83.00	105.00	-22.00	800	1.00	0.00	1.00		1.00
	D-042	133.08	171.00	-37.92	800	1.33	-10.92	12.25		1.33
	D-265	230.00	270.00	-40.00	600	26.00	23.00	3.00		14.00
	F-264	442.00	330.00	112.00	500	160.00	137.00	23.00		141.00
	F-268	355.00	360.00	-5.00	600	77.00	70.00	7.00		51.00
I	D-253	98.00	130.00	-32.00	1000	2.00	-12.00	14.00		2.00
	D-324	305.00	320.00	-15.00	800	74.00	30.00	44.00		21.00
J	D-028	28.24	41.00	-12.76	1901	1.04	0.94	0.10		1.04
	F-171	69.00	80.00	-11.00	800	3.00	2.50	0.50		3.00
	W-020	73.81	82.00	-8.19	1052	1.41	0.81	0.60		1.41
	F-270	205.00	230.00	-25.00	700	17.50	14.00	3.50		15.00

Table 4.4 (Continued)

Line	Well number	Elevation (m)	Well depth (m)	Bottom elevation (m)	Yield (m)	Water level (m)	Pumping water level(m)	Drawdown (m)	SGF elevation (m)	Upper elevation of the confining layer(m)
K	W-015	40.01	55.00	-14.99	1230	1.16	-0.84	2.00		1.16
	F-275	96.00	130.00	-34.00	900	1.00	-14.00	15.00		1.00
	F-273	103.00	140.00	-37.00	900	0.00	-15.00	15.00		0.00
	D-020	126.50	143.00	-16.50	1707	9.70	9.53	0.17		9.70
	D-309	195.00	200.00	-5.00	900	18.00	15.00	3.00		12.00
L	W-012	33.95	43.00	-9.05	812	1.29	0.51	0.78		1.29
	F-176	58.00	76.00	-18.00	700	1.00	-7.00	8.00		1.00
	D-148	107.82	140.00	-32.18	1313	3.82	-12.18	16.00		3.82
M	F-281	60.00	90.00	-30.00	700	1.00	-2.00	3.00		1.00
	D-022	62.42	90.00	-27.58	1237	16.92	14.42	2.50	-9.08	8.42
	D-097	134.61	170.00	-35.39	1050	39.41	24.61	14.80	17.61	36.61
	F-276	273.00	280.00	-7.00	600	125.00	101.00	24.00		91.00
N	D-036	70.26	92.00	-21.74	1183	14.76	13.76	1.00		14.76
	D-274	118.00	146.00	-28.00	800	30.00	-2.00	32.00	30.00	30.00
O	F-115	323.00	315.00	8.00	500	222.00	38.00	184.00	185.00	77.00
P	D-111	100.00	222.00	-122.00	1000	38.00	-65.00	103.00	4.50	13.50
	F-040	193.00	150.00	43.00	800	121.00	99.00	22.00	117.90	67.00
Q	D-081	16.74	130.00	-113.26	710	5.64	-7.96	13.60	-100.76	5.64
	F-291	50.40	92.00	-41.60	800	20.40	-4.60	25.00		2.40
	D-234	102.00	130.00	-28.00	1000	47.00	42.00	5.00	2.00	35.00
	D-002	132.35	152.00	-19.65	1530	47.05	44.89	2.16	-11.65	47.05
	F-297	184.00	214.00	-30.00	700	39.00	14.00	25.00		14.00
	F-099	205.00	220.00	-15.00	800	84.00	65.00	19.00		69.00

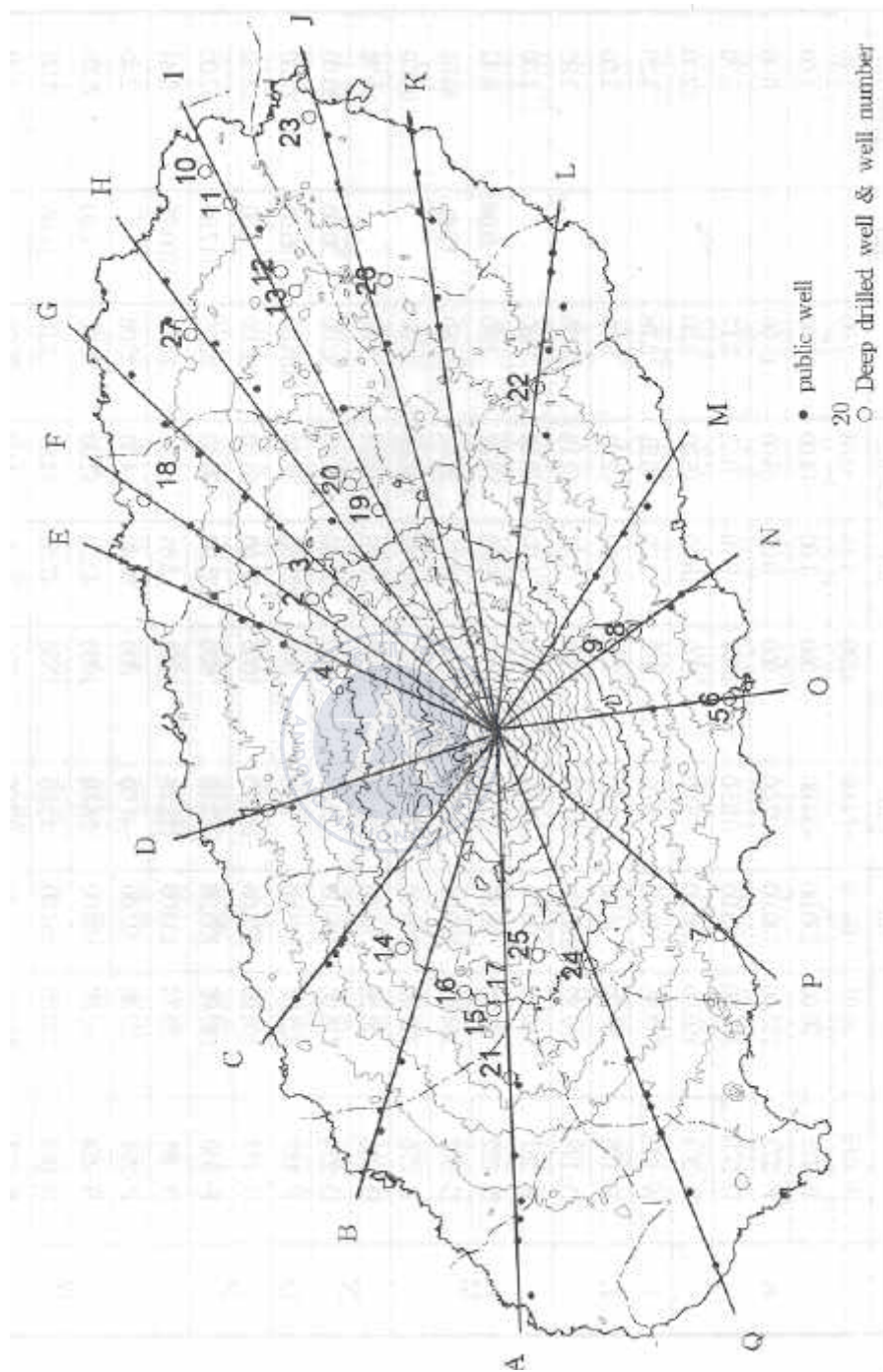


Fig. 4.6 Cross-section to identify the geologic structure.

Tuff EL(-)210m , EL (-)700m

2. G, H, I, J K

G K 5 100 150m 가
EL10m 300m 가 EL100m
300m (-)50 (-)80m
30 50m
SGF - EL
(-)116m
가 400m
USF EL(-)100 (-)150m
Tuff EL(-)250 (-)300m
EL(-)950m
EL(-)848.5m Tuff EL(-)900m



3. A Q

A Q 100 200m 가 EL50m 200m
EL250 300m
SGF 50m가
30% 가
SGF 가 400m , 500m

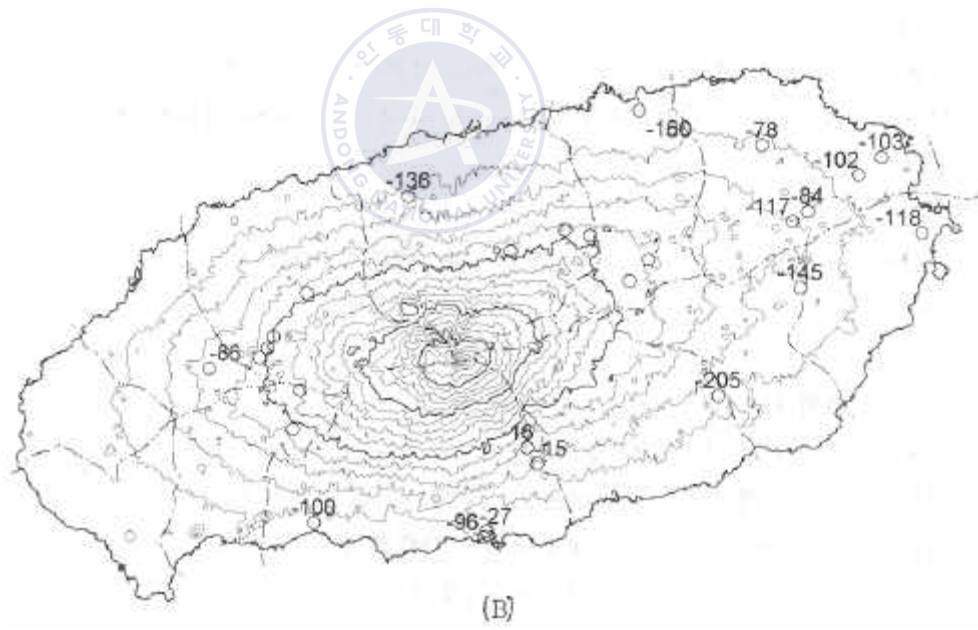
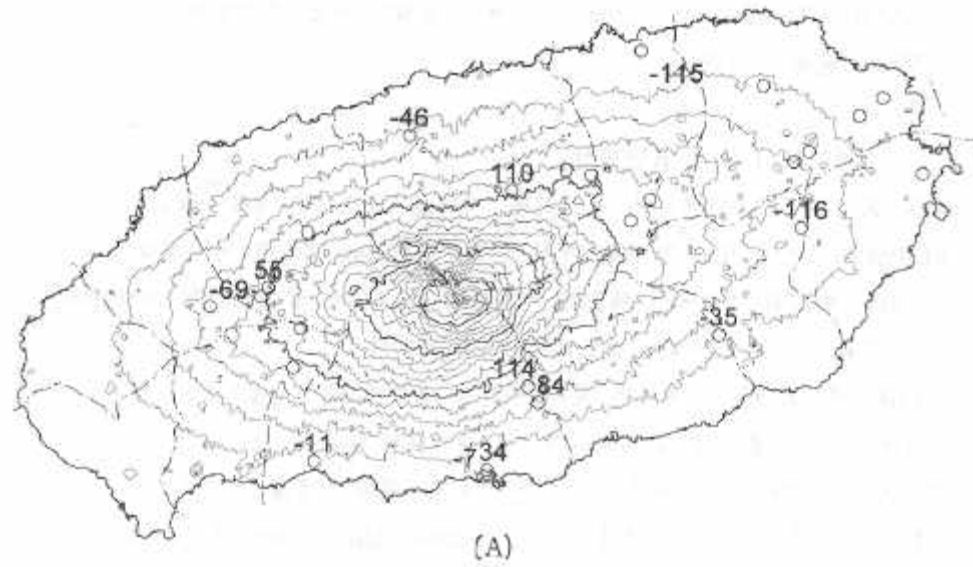


Fig. 4.7 Depth to the SGF and USF in Cheju Island(in meter). (A)SGF. (B)USF.

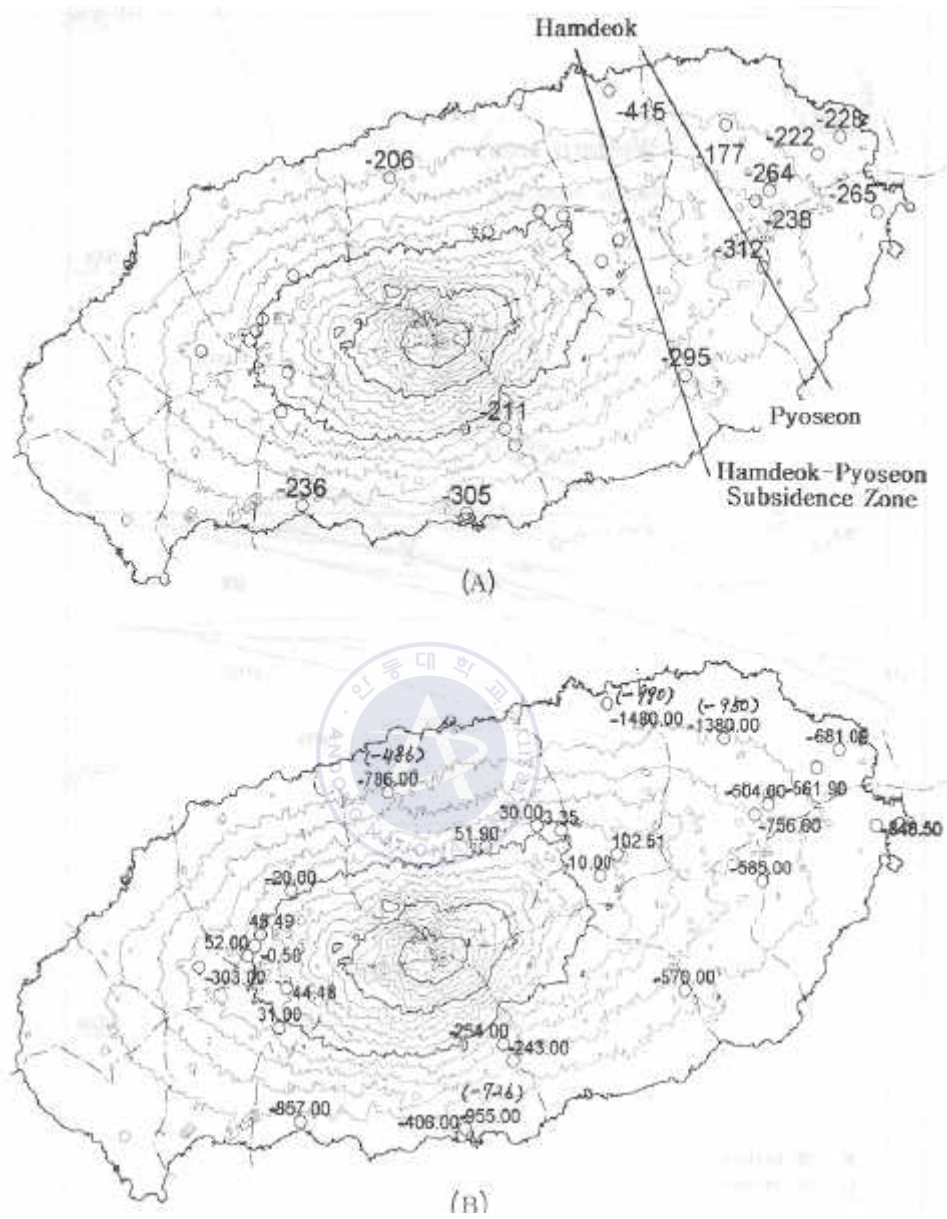


Fig. 4.8 Depth to the basement and bottom elevation of deep drilled well in Cheju Island(in meter). (A)Tuffs. (B)Bottom elevation of well and Granite.

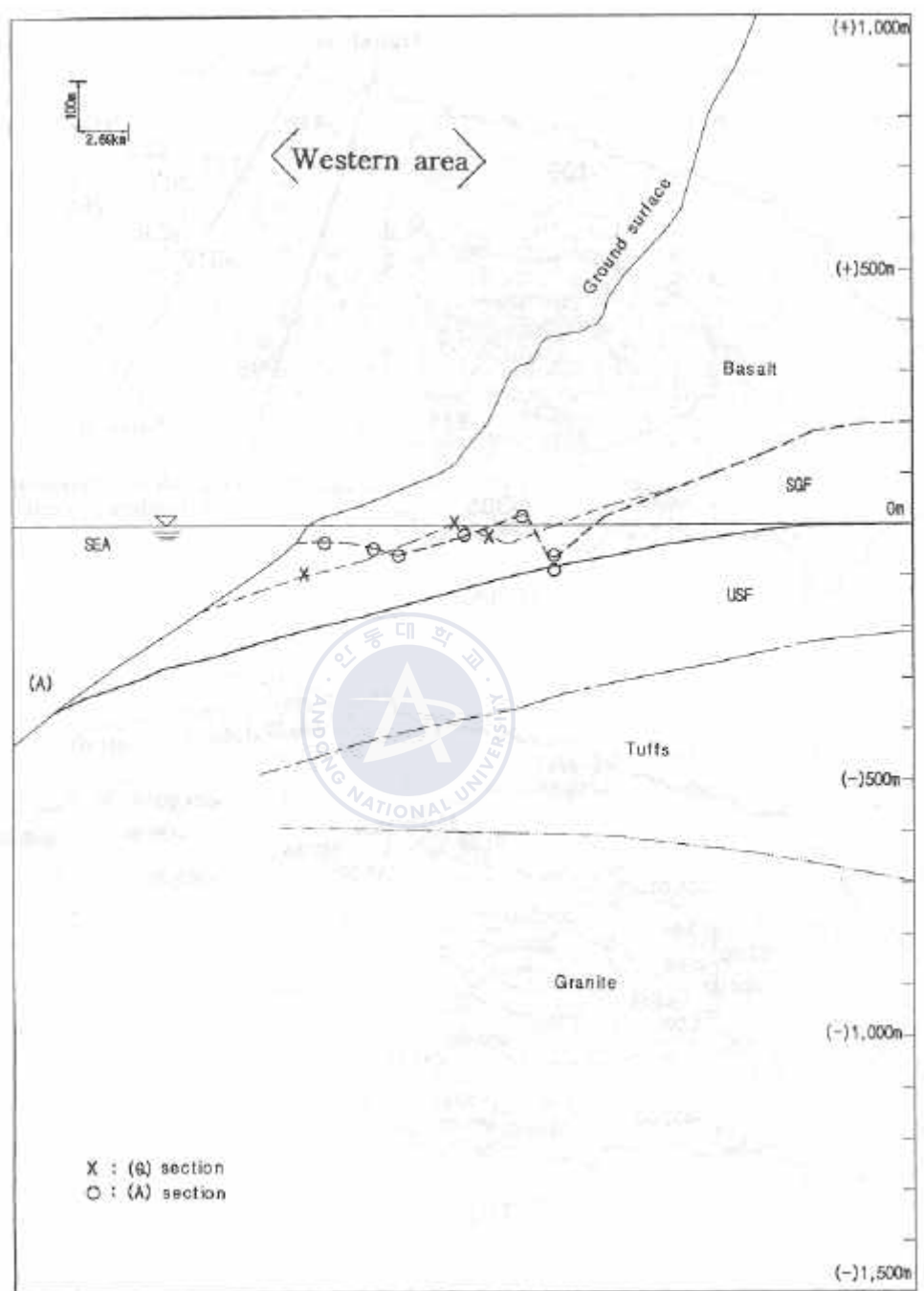


Fig. 4.9 Geologic structure of western area in Cheju Island.

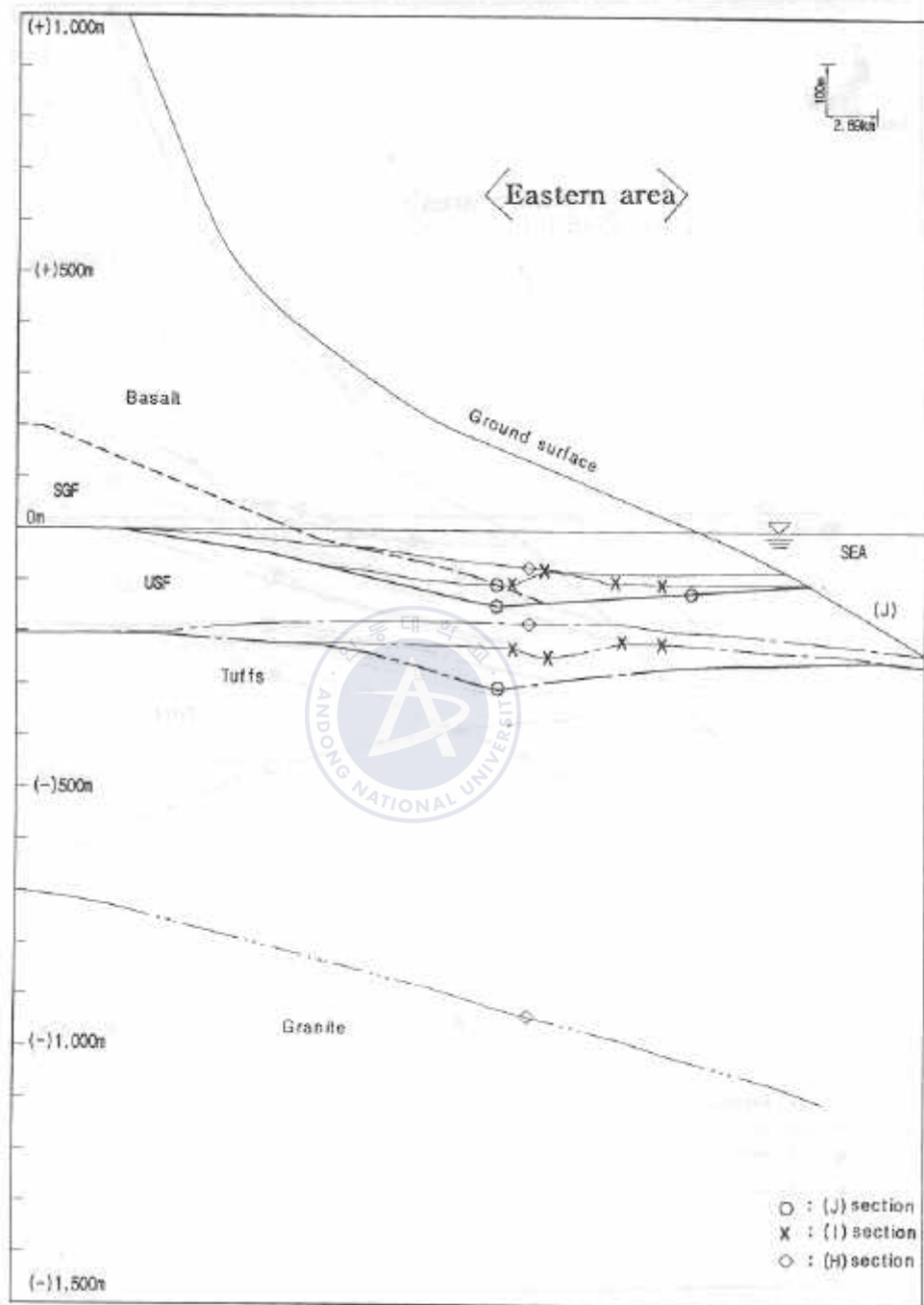


Fig. 4.10 Geologic structure of eastern area in Cheju Island.

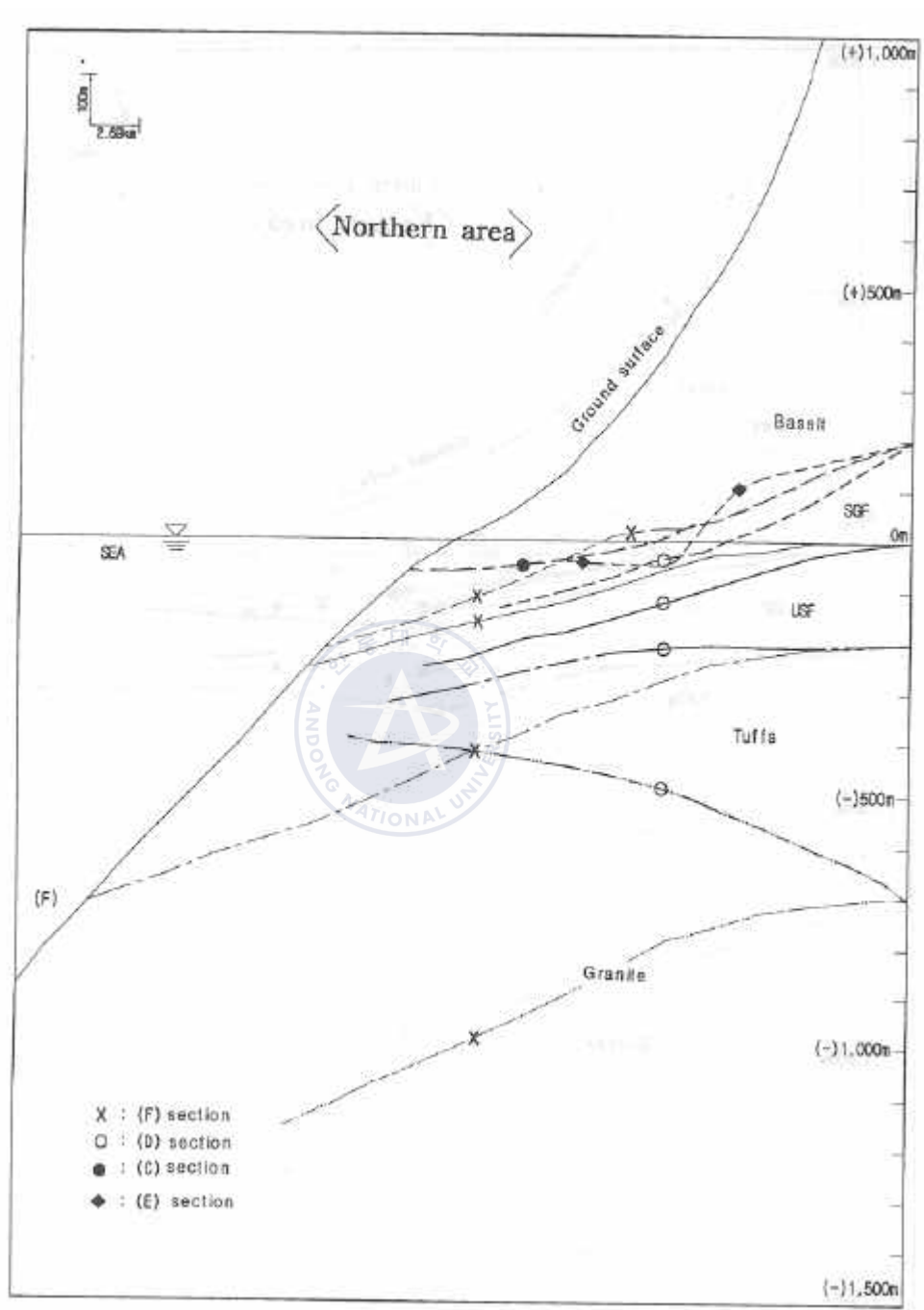


Fig. 4.11 Geologic structure of northern area in Cheju Island.

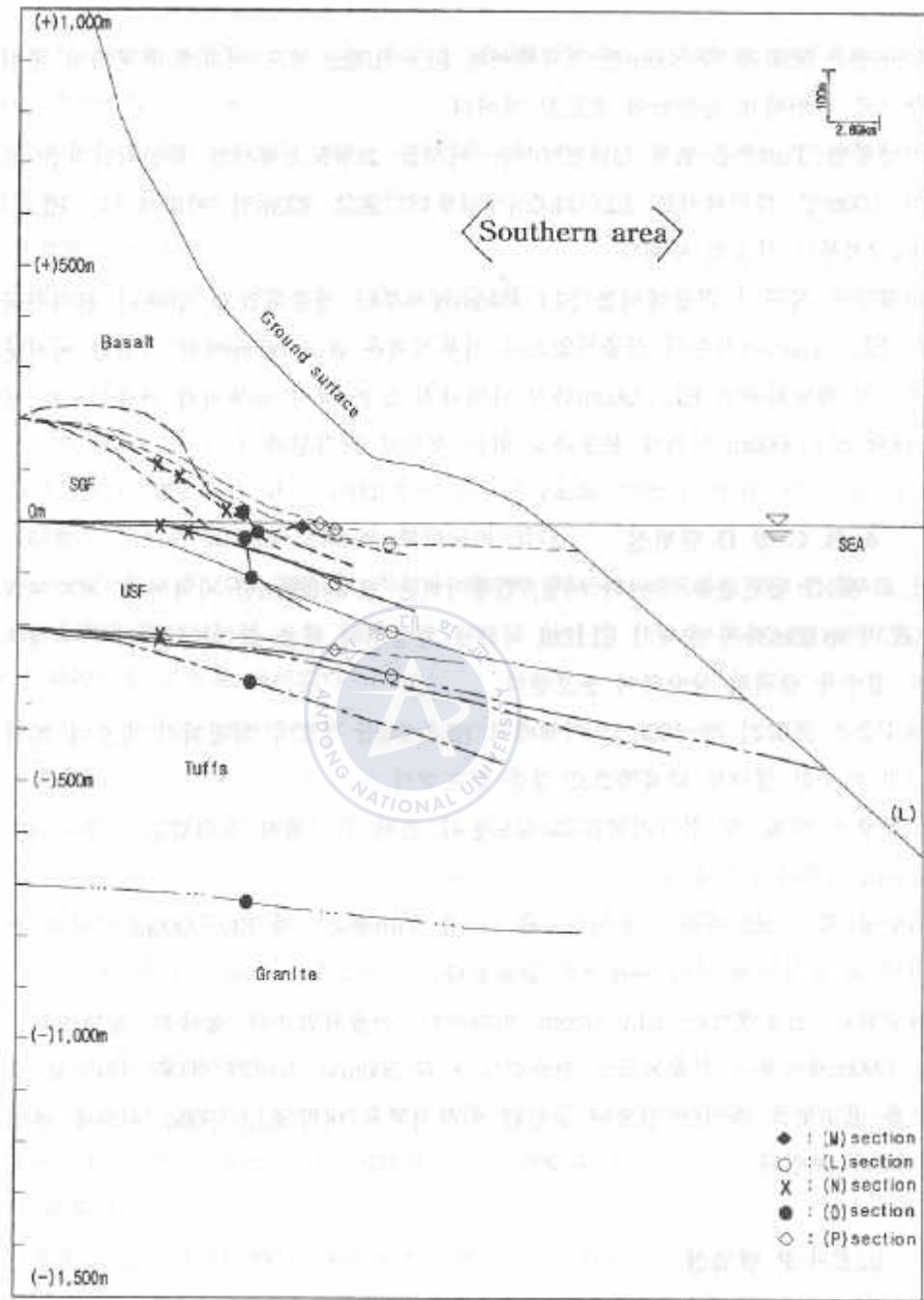


Fig. 4.12 Geologic structure of southern area in Cheju Island.

USF 가 300m EL(-)100m
 Tuff A Q
 가 100m EL(-)400m , 300m EL(-)
 350m
 EL(-)486m ,
 EL(-)726m 365m
 EL(-)303m
 EL(-)600m

4. B, C D

B, C D 가 , 200m ,
 60m 가 EL10m
 SGF 가 100m EL(-)50m
 USF EL
 (-)136m
 Tuff EL(-)200m
 EL(-)990m EL(-)486m
 가 500m 가
 EL(-)500m

5. E F

E F 150 250m 가 EL50m

SGF
 가
 SGF 가 200 300m , USF
 EL(-)150m SGF
 Tuff EL(-)415m , EL(-)
 990m

6. N, O P

N, O P 100m 가 EL30 90m
 가 300m EL150 250m
 SGF 가 100 200m
 800m 가 가 EL230m
 USF EL(-)100m
 Tuff 가 100m EL(-)250 (-)300m
 EL(-)726m EL(-)700m

7. L M

L M SGF (-)50m
 SGF 가 SGF 가 EL20m
 SGF 가 200 300m EL(-)50m , 200 300m
 , USF EL(-)200m

Tuff EL(-)295m
 EL(-)570m EL(-)750m
 EL(-)950m

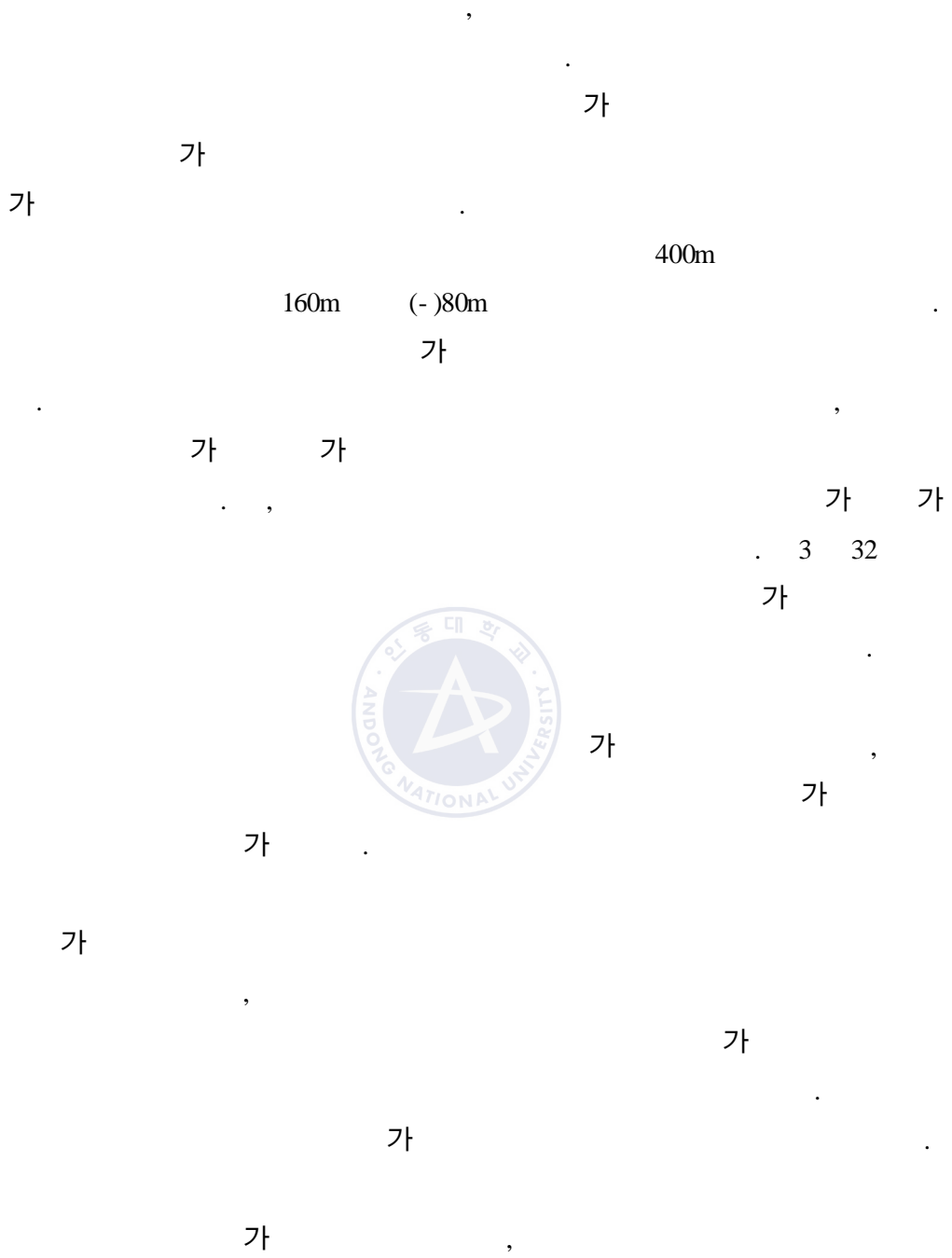
8. 「 - 」
 Fig. 4.7(B) Fig. 4.8(A) USF Tuff
 가 , 50 240m
 500m
 SGF
 「 - 」 (Fig. 4.8 A)
 SGF
 EL150 200m



4 5 1 2 3
 가

가 .
 () 가

(USF), SGF U
 (, 1988). cm m
 가



가

가

가

USF

SGF

, USF

가 가



EL(-)350 (-)400m
(-)300m

가

EL50 200m,

EL50 250m,

EL100 (-)300m

EL(-)250

EL50 200m

가

EL(-)200m

EL300 (-)210m

가

(aquifuge)

가

가

FOB

가

가

. Table 4.5

20% 0.15, SGF 30% 0.22, 35% 0.10, USF 43% 0.01

“ 0 ”

Table 4.5 Porosity and specific yield by formations

Classification	Formation	Porosity(%)	Specific yield	Remarks
Aquifer	- Scoria deposit	24 36	0.22	coarse gravel
	- Clinker formation	24 36	0.22	coarse gravel
	- Pyroclastic materials	20 35	0.22	sand & pebble
	- Fractured zone of volcanic rocks	20	0.15	
	- Unconsolidated sand formation of SGF	26 53	0.10	fine sand
	- Unconsolidated Sediment Formation	26 61	0.01	sandy clay
Aquifuge	- Volcanic rocks	3 35	0	
	- Sedimented tuffs	14 40	0(0.002 0.35)	
	- Fractured rocks	0 10	0(0.00050 0.05)	

17
 432,830 m³
 93,580 m³, SGF 149,210 m³, USF
 190,040 m³ (Table 4.6).

, SGF
 USF 가
 20.6%, SGF 5% USF 100% 216,777
 m³

Table 4.6 Volume of the fresh groundwater body in Cheju Island

Classification	Formation	Volume (10 ⁶ m ³)	Ratio (%)	Volume of aquifer (10 ⁶ m ³)
Total		432,830		216,777
Basalt	Subtotal	93,580	100	19,277
	Scoria deposit, Clinker formation, Pyroclastic materials	14,037	15	14,037
	Fractured zone of volcanic rocks	5,240	5.6	5,240
	Volcanic rocks	74,303	79.4	-
SGF	Subtotal	149,210	100	7,460
	Unconsolidated sand formation	7,460	5	7,460
	Consolidated formation	141,750	95	-
USF	Uncemented sediment formation	190,040	100	190,040

3 가

가 가 (Table 4.7).
 895 87 m³ USF
 SGF USF
 가
 500 600m
 가
 2
 가
 895 87 m³
 3/4 671 89 m³



Table 4.7 The computed and assessible storage of the fresh groundwater

Classification	Formation	Volume of aquifer (10 ⁶ m ³)	Porosity (%)	Computed storage (10 ⁶ m ³)	Assessible storage (10 ⁶ m ³)
Total		216,777		89,587	67,189
Basalt	Subtotal	19,277		5,259	3,944
	Scoria deposit, Clinker formation, Pyroclastic materials	14,037	30	4,211	3,158
	Fractured zone of volcanic rocks	5,240	20	1,048	786
SGF	Unconsolidated sand formation	7,460	35	2,611	1,958
USF	Uncemented sediment formation	190,040	43	81,717	61,287

가 가

가
65.2 m³

가

가 가

, 2

500 600m 가 가 가

가 1 2m 가 가

SGF 가

, USF

0 400m³/D 가

가 SGF USF

가

가 가

30%, SGF 10% 가 , USF

가 1,236 m³, 1 3,386,000m³

(Fig. 4.8).

가 가

Table 4.8 Sustainable yield of the fresh groundwater in Cheju Island

Classification	Formation	Volume of aquifer (10 ⁶ m ³)	Specific yield	Potential yield (10 ⁶ m ³)	Sustainable yield (10 ⁶ m ³)
Total		216,777		6,520	1,236
Basalt	Subtotal	19,277		3,874	1,162
	Scoria deposit, Clinker formation, Pyroclastic materials	14,037	0.22	3,088	
	Fractured zone of volcanic rocks	5,240	0.15	786	
SGF	Unconsolidated sand formation	7,460	0.10	746	74
USF	Uncemented sediment formation	190,040	0.01	1,900	



5

1. 3 4
230 5 .
EL250 300m
, , Tuff
EL200m, EL0m, EL(-)210m EL(-)700m .
2. USF Tuff 가 ,
50 240m , 500m
SGF
「 - 」가
3. .
4. 0.02889 가 0.00043 가 0.00771 .
5. 가 ,
6. , 가 EL3m
, 가
, (-)100m
가 가
7. (perched water), (,



high level groundwater) (basal groundwater) .
 가 ,
 (seepage)

가

가

가



가

G-H

가

가 G-H

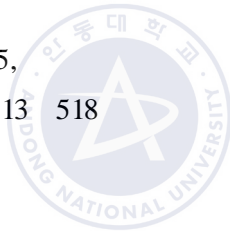
8. 671 89 m³ , 39 44
 m³ , 19 58 m³
 612 87 m³
9. 가 1,236 m³ 1 3,386,000
 m³ .

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46 , p.552
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, 9 1 , p/17 29

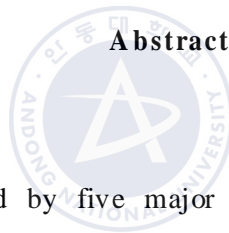


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The study on the Groundwater Characteristics and Use in Cheju Island

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Abstract

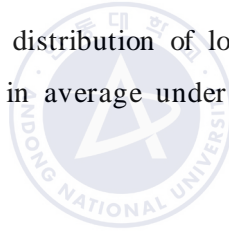
Cheju Island had formed by five major volcanic activities occurred during 2.3million years from middle Pliocene up to the late Pleistocene. In the middle part of the island, Seogipo Formation(SGF), Uncemented Sediment Formation (USF), the tuffs basement formation and the granite basement are distributed at 200m, 0m, (-)210m and (-)700m in elevation respectively. In the banded area from Hamdeok to Pyoseon including Shinhengri, 「the Hamdeok - Pyoseon subsidence zone」 is formed by the differential subsidence developed before the sedimentation of the SGF.

The groundwater in the Island occurs mainly in the form of confined aquifer. The static water level in the middle part of the Island is located at 250 300m and flow down to the direction of seashore. In the Island, the hydraulic

gradient at the wells located below 500m in elevation shows relatively steep so as much as 0.00771. The major factors giving influences to the groundwater level are precipitation, tidal change and pumping from the wells.

The types of groundwater occurrence can be classified into the perched water, the high level groundwater and the basal groundwater. The potential yield of the basal groundwater is estimated as much as 67.189 billion m³ and the sustainable yield as 12.36 million m³ of water which is equivalent to 3386 million m³ per day.

The important causes of the salt water intrusion into the fresh water body in the eastern island can be summarized as follows : first, relatively low groundwater level and excessive pumping from wells ; second, nearly horizontal and permeable geologic structure which is extended very deeply toward the center of the island ; third, distribution of low-permeable sedimentary formation as deeply as at least 100m in average under the sea level along the shoreline.



3 4
 230 5
 , Tuff EL200m, EL0m,
 EL(-)210m EL(-)700m .
 SGF r
 - 가 .
 EL250 300m ,
 0.00771 가 가
 ,
 (perched water), (, high
 level groundwater) (basal groundwater)
 671 89 m³ 가 1,236 m³
 1 3,386,000m³ .
 , 가
 , 가
 (-)100m .

