

The Flora of Beomseom Island, Jeju-do

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ABSTRACT

This study was conducted to prepare systematic and efficient measures for nature conservation and management in Beomseom Island, and to clarify characteristics of distribution of plant resources in southernmost islands of Korean peninsula. The numbers of vascular plants were summarized as 164 taxa included 6 families, 13 genera, and 15 species in pteridophyta, 1 family, 1 genus, and 1 species in coniferophyta, and 59 families, 126 genera, 146 species, and 2 varieties in endospermae composed of 49 families, 97 genera, 114 species, and 1 variety in dicotyledonae and 10 families, 29 genera, 32 species, and 1 variety monocotyledonae. Unrecorded taxa of the flora of Beomseom Island were 19 taxa included 4 taxa of pteridophyta, i.e. Hypolepis punctata, Cyrtomium fortunei, Dryopteris pacifica, and Thelypteris granduligera, 6 taxa of monocotyledonae, i.e. Setaria viridis, Zizania latifolia, Scirpus triangulatus, Zantedeschia aethiopica, Spirodela polyrhiza, and Dioscorea nipponica, and 9 taxa of dicotyledonae, i.e. Alnus firma, Boehmeria platanifolia, Aconogonum ajanense, Phytolacca americana, Melandryum oldhamianum var. roseum, Vitis flexuosa, Clerodendron trichotomum, Elaeagnus glabra, and Siegesbeckia glabrescens. The two rare species, Osmanthus insularis that distributed only Jeju-do and Geomoondo Island and Orostachys iwarenge that distributed only southern parts of Jeju-do in Korea were investigated. The numbers of naturalized plants were 20 families, 33 genera, 34 species, and 1 variety.

Key words: plant resources, unrecorded taxa, rare species, naturalized plants



: E-mail : kimdaram@chollian.net

Engler

Werderman, 1954; Melkior, 1964)

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             ( , 1990).
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Fig. 1. The site map of Beomseom Island.

(Melkior &

Table 1. The number of taxa in Beomseom Island by taxonomic levels

	Family	Genus	Species	Variety	Total
Pteridophyta	6	13	15	-	15
Coniferophyta	1	1	1	-	1
Angiospermae	59	126	146	2	148
Dicotyledonae	49	97	114	1	115
Monocotyledonae	10	29	32	1	33
Total	65	140	162	2	164

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Table 2. The list of unrecorded taxa in the flora of Beomseom Island

No.	Korean name	Scientific name	No.	Korean name	Scientific name
		Pteridaceae			Elaeagnaceae
1		Hypolepis punctata	11		Elaeagnus glabra
		Aspidaceae			Verbenaceae
2		Cyrtomium fortunei	12		Clerodendron trichotomum
3		Dryopteris pacifica			Compositae
4		Thelypteris granduligera	13		Siegesbeckia glabrescens
		Betulaceae			Dioscoreaceae
5		Alnus firma	14		Dioscorea nipponica
		Urticaceae			Lemnaceae
6		Boehmeria platanifolia	15		Spirodela polyrhiza
		Polygonaceae			Gramineae
7		Aconogonum ajanense	16		Seteria viridis
		Phytolaccaceae	17		Zizania latifolia
8		Phytolacca americana			Araceae
		Caryophyllaceae	18		Zantedeschia aethiopica
9		Melandryum oldhamianum			Cyperaceae
		Vitaceae	19		Scirpus triangulatus
10		Vitis flexuosa			

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. (Fig. 2). 가 가 가

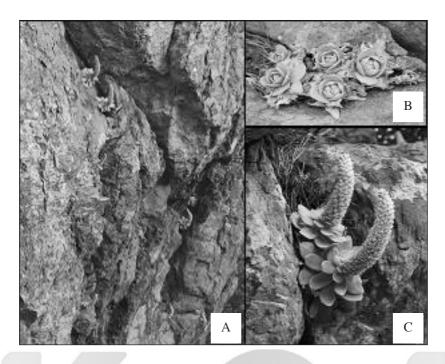


Fig. 2. Orostachys iwarenge (Makino) H. Hara in Beomseom Island (A: Habitat, B: Rosette stage, C: Flowering stage).

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. ( , 2003). ( , 2003). 20 33 34 1 35 (Table 3). ( , 1996). 164 21.3% , 218 ( , 1996) ,
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Table 3. The list of naturalized taxa of Beomseom Island

No.	Korean name	Scientific name	No.	Korean name	Scientific name
		Betulaceae			Scrophulariaceae
1		Alnus firma	17		Mazus pumilus
		Cannabinaceae			Plantaginaceae
2		Humulus japonicus	18		Plantago depressa
		Polygonaceae			Compositae
3		Aconogonum ajanense	19		Crassocephalum crepidioides
4		Rumex acetocella	20		Erigeron canadensis
5		Rumex crispus	21		Gnaphalium japonicum
		Phytolaccaceae	22		Lactuca indica var. laciniata
6		Phytolacca americana	23		Senecio vulgaris L.
		Caryophyllaceae	24		Siegesbeckia glabrescens
7		Cerastium holosteoides var.			Liliaceae
		hallaisanense	25		Scilla scilloides
8		Spergularia marina			Amaryllidaceae
9		Stellaria alsine var. undulata	26		Crinum asiaticum var. japonicum
		Leguminosae	27		Hippeastrum hybridum
10		Lespedeza cuneata			Commelinaceae
11		Lotus corniculatus	28		Commelina communis
		Oxalidaceae			Gramineae
12		Oxalis corniculata	29		Briza minor
		Umbelliferae	30		Bromus remotiflorus
13		Oenanthe javanioca	31		Polypogon fugax
		Oleaceae	32		Seteria viridis
14		Olea europaea	33		Setaria viridis var. pachystachy.
		Apocynaceae			Araceae
15		Nerium indicum	34		Zantedeschia aethiopica
	가	Solanaceae			Zingiberaceae
16		Solanum nigrum	35		Zingiber mioga (Thunb.) Resc.

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Beomseom Island.

(Fig. 3).

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Fig. 3. Habit of Alnus firma Sieb. et Zucc. in

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Appendix 1. The list of the naturalized plants on Jeju Island <continued>

N _o	Varian nama	Coiontifia nomo		Sur	veyed y	ears	
No.	Korean name	Scientific name	1980	1990	1994	2002	2004
		Selaginellaceae					
1		Selaginella tamariscina (Beauv.) Spring					
		Schizaeaceae					
2		Lygodium japonicum (Thunb.) Sw.					
		Pteridaceae					
3		Hypolepis punctata (Thunb.) Mett.					
4		Microlepia strigosa (Thunb.) Presl					
5		Onychium japonicum (Thunb.) Kuntze					
6		Pteridium aquilinum var. latiusculum (Desv.) Underw.					
7		Pteris multifida Poir.					
8		Sphenomenis chusana Copel.					
		Aspidiaceae					
9		Cyrtomium falcatum (L.) Presl.					
10		Cyrtomium fortunei J. Smith					
11		Dryopteris bissetinan (Baker) C. Christ.					
12		Dryopteris pacifica (Nakai) Tagawa					
13		Matteuccia orientalis Trev.					
14	가	Rumohra aristata (Baker) Ching					
15		Thelypteris granduligera (O. Kuntze) Ching					
		Aspleniaceae					
16		Asplenium incisum Thunb.					
		Polypodiaceae					
17		Lemmaphyllum microphyllum Presl.					
18		Lepisorus thunbergianus (Kaulf.) Ching					
19		Pyrrosia lingua Farwell					
20		Pyrrosia tricuspis (Sw.) Tagawa					
		Pinaceae					
21		Pinus thunbergii Parl.					
		Cupressaceae					
22		Thuja orientalis L.					
		Piperaceae					
23		Piper kadzura Ohwi					
		Betulaceae					
24		Alnus firma Sieb. et Zucc.					
25		Alnus japonica Steud.					
		Fagaceae					

No.	Korean name	an name Scientific name		Sur	veyed y	ears	
110.	Korcan name	Scientific fiante	1980	1990	1994	2002	2004
26		Castanopsis cuspidata var. sieboldii Nakai					
		Ulmaceae					
27		Celtis sinensis Pers.					
		Moraceae					
28		Cudrania tricuspidata Bureau					
29		Ficus erecta Thunb.					
30		Ficus erecta var. sieboldii King					
31		Ficus nipponica Fr. et Sav.					
32		Ficus stipulata Thunb.					
		Cannabinaceae					
33		Humulus japonicus Sieb. et Zucc.					
		Urticaceae					
34		Boehmeria longispica Steud.					
35		Boehmeria nivea (L.) Gaudich.					
36		Boehmeria pannosa Nakai et Satake					
37		Boehmeria platanifolia Fr. et Sav.					
38		Boehmeria spicata Thunb.					
39		Pilea peploides Hooker et Arnott					
		Loranthaceae					
40		Korthalsella japonica Engl.					
		Polygonaceae					
41		Aconogonum ajanense (Regel et Tiling) Hara					
42		Persicaria hydropiper (L.) Spach					
43		Persicaria senticosa Gross					
44		Rumex acetocella L.					
45		Rumex acetosa L.					
46		Rumex crispus L.					
		Amaranthaceae					
47		Achyranthes japonica Nak.					
		Phytolaccaceae					
48		Phytolacca americana L.					
49		Phytolacca esculenta V. Houtte					
		Aizoaceae					
50		Tetragonia tetragonoides O. Kuntze					
		Caryophyllaceae					
51		Cerastium holosteoides var. hallaisanense Mizushima					

No.	Korean name	Scientific name		Sur	veyed y	ears	
110.	Korean name	Scientific name 19	980	1990	1994	2002	2004
52		Melandryum oldhamianum var. roseum Nak.					
53		Sargina japonica Ohwi.					
54		Spergularia marina Griseb.					
55		Stellaria alsine var. undulata Ohwi					
56		Stellaria aquatica Scop.					
57		Stellaria media Cyrillios					
		Ranunculaceae					
58		Aquilegia buergeriana var. oxysepala					
		(Trautv. et Meyer) Kitamura					
59		Clematis apiifolia A. P. DC.					
60		Clematis fusca var. violacea Max.					
61		Clematis mandshurica Rupr.					
62		Semiaquilegia adoxoides (DC.) Makino					
63		Thalictrum aquilegifolium L.					
		Lardzabalaceae					
64		Akebia quinata Decaiane					
65		Stauntonia hexaphylla Decaisne					
		Menispermaceae					
66		Cocculus trilobus DC.					
67		Stephania japonica Miers					
		Magnoliaceae					
68		Kadsura japonica Dunal					
		Lauraceae					
69		Litsea japonica Juss.					
70		Machilus thunbergii Sieb. et Zucc.					
71		Neolitsea sericea (Bl.) Koidz.					
		Fumariaceae					
72		Corydalis heterocarpa Sieb. et Zucc.					
		Cruciferae					
73		Cardamine flexuosa With.					
		Crassulaceae					
74		Orostachys iwarenge (Makino) H. Hara					
75		Orostachys japonicus Berger.					
76		Orostachys malacophyllus Fisch.					
77		Sedum oriziforium Makino					
		Pittosporaceae					

No.	Korean name	Scientific name		Sur	veyed y	ears	
110.	Korcan name	Scientific fiame	1980	1990	1994	2002	2004
78		Pittosporum tobira Ait.					
		Rosaceae					
79		Duchesnea chrysantha (Zoll. et Morr.) Miq.					
80	가	Potentilla kleiniana Wieght et Arnott					
81		Raphiolepis umbellata (Thunb.) Nakai					
82	가	Rosa maximowicziana Regel.					
83		Rosa multiflora Thunb.					
84	가	Rosa wichuraiana Crep.					
85		Rubus oldhamii Miq.					
86		Rubus parvifolius L.					
		Leguminosae					
87		Amphicarpaea edgeworthii var. japonica Oliver					
88		Indigofera pseudotinctoria Matsumura					
89		Lespedeza bicolor Turcz.					
90		Lespedeza cuneata G. Don					
91		Lotus corniculatus var. japonicus Regel					
92		Vicia angustifolia var. segetilis K. Koch.					
93		Vicia hirsuta S.F. Grey					
		Oxalidaceae					
94		Oxalis corniculata L.					
		Euphorbiaceae					
95		Daphniphyllum glaucescens Blume					
96		Mallotus japonicus MuellArg.					
97		Mercurialis leiocarpa Sieb. et Zucc.					
		Anacardiaceae					
98		Rhus chinensis Mill.					
		Celastraceae					
99		Celastrus orbiculatus Thunb.					
100		Euonymus japonica Thunb.					
		Rhamnaceae					
101		Sageretia theezans Brongn.					
		Vitaceae					
102		Ampelopsis heterophylla Sieb. et Zucc.					
103		Cayratia japonica (Thunb.) Gagnep.					
104		Parthenocissus tricuspidata (Sieb. et Zucc.) Plan	ch.				
105		Vitis amurensis Rupr.					

No.	Korean name	Scientific name		Sur	veyed y	ears	
NO.	Korean name	Scientific fiame	1980	1990	1994	2002	2004
106		Vitis coignetiae Pulliat.					
107		Vitis flexuosa Thunb.					
108		Vitis thunbergii var. sinuata (Regel) Rehder					
		Eleocarpaceae					
109		Elaeocarpus sylvestris var. ellipticus (Thunb.) Hara	a				
		Actinidiaceae					
110		Actinidia arguta Planch.					
		Theaceae					
111		Camellia japonica L.					
112		Eurya emarginata (Thunb.) Makino					
113		Eurya japonica Thunb.					
		Violaceae					
114		Viola acuminata Ledeb.					
115		Viola mandshurica W. Becker					
116		Viola phalacrocarpa Maxim.					
		Elaeagnaceae					
117		Elaeagnus glabra Thunb.					
118		Elaeagnus macrophylla Thunb.					
119		Elaeagnus submacrophylla Serv.					
120		Elaeagnus umbellata Thunb.					
		Araliaceae					
121		Hedera rhombea Bean					
		Umbelliferae					
122		Centella asiatica (L.) Urbain					
123		Glehnia littoralis Fr. Schm.					
124		Hydrocotyle japonica Makino					
125		Hydrocotyle sibthorpioides Lam.					
126		Oenanthe javanioca DC.					
127		Peucedanum japonicum Thunb.					
		Myrsinaceae					
128		Ardisia japonica Bl.					
		Primulaceae					
129		Anagallis arvensis L.					
130	가	Lysimachia japonica Thunb.					
131		Lysimachia mauritiana Lam.					
		Plumbaginaceae					

No.	Vorsen nema	orean name Scientific name -		Sur	veyed y	ears	
NO.	Korean name	Scientific frame	1980	1990	1994	2002	2004
132		Limonium tetragonum (Thunb.) A. A. Bullock					
		Oleaceae					
133		Olea europaea L.					
134		Osmunthus insularis Koidz.					
		Apocynaceae					
135		Nerium indicum Mill.					
136		Trachelospermum asiaticum var. intermedium Nakai					
	가	Asclepiadaceae					
137	가	Metaplexis japonica (Thunb.) Makino					
		Convolvulaceae					
138		Dichondra repens Forster					
		Borraginaceae					
139		Trigonotis peduncularis Benth.					
		Verbenaceae					
140		Clerodendron trichotomum Thunb.					
		Labiatae					
141		Ajuga decumbens Thunb.					
142		Isodon inflexus (Thunb.) Kudo					
143		Leonurus sibiricus L.					
144		Perilla frutescens var. japonica Hara					
145		Prunella vulgaris var. lilacina Nakai					
146		Scutellaria indica L.					
	가	Solanaceae					
147		Lycium chinense Mill.					
148		Physalis angulata L.					
149		Solanum lyratum var. pubescens Nakai					
150		Solanum nigrum L.					
		Scrophulariaceae					
151		Mazus pumilus (Burm. f.) Van Steenis					
152		Veronica didyma var. lilacina (Hara) Yamazaki					
		Orobanchaceae					
153		Aeginetia indica L.					
		Lentibulariaceae					
154		Utricularia bifida L.					
		Plantaginaceae					
155		Plantago camtchatica Chamisso					

No.	Vorson nome	rean name Scientific name -		Sur	veyed y	ears	
NO.	Korean name	Scientific fiame	1980	1990	1994	2002	2004
156		Plantago depressa Willd.					
		Rubiaceae					
157		Galium trachyspermum A. Gray					
158		Hedyotis beiflora var. parvifolia Hooker et Arnott					
159		Paederia scandens (Lour.) Merr.					
160		Rubia cordifolia var. pratensis Maxim.					
		Caprifoliaceae					
161		Lonicera japonica Thunb.					
162		Sambucus sieboldiana Bl.					
163		Viburnum awabuki K. Koch					
		Valerianaceae					
164		Patrinia villosa (Thunb.) Makino					
		Cucurbitaceae					
165		Gynostemma pentaphyllum (Thunb.) Makino					
166		Trichosanthes kirilowii Max.					
		Campanulaceae					
167		Adenophora triphylla var. japonica Hara					
168		Wahlenbergia marginata (Thunb.) A. DC.					
		Compositae					
169		Artemisia asiatica Nakai					
170		Artemisia capillaris Thunb.					
171		Aster hayatae Lev. et Van.					
172		Aster hispidus Thunb.					
173		Aster spathulifolius Maxim.					
174		Carpesium abrotanoides L.					
175		Chrysanthemum boreale Makino					
176		Chrysanthemum indicum L.					
177		Cirsium japonicum var. ussuriense Kitamura					
178		Crassocephalum crepidilides (Benth.) S. Moore					
179		Erigeron bonariensis L.					
180		Erigeron canadensis L.					
181		Gnaphalium japonicum Thunb.					
182		Ixeris chinensis Nakai					
183		Ixeris dentata (Thunb.) Nakai					
184		Lactuca indica var. laciniata (O. Kuntze) Hara					
185		Lactuca raddeana Maxim.					

No.	Korean name	me Scientific name -		Sur	veyed y	ears	
INU.	Korcan hame	Scientific flame	1980	1990	1994	2002	2004
186		Leibnitzia anandria (L.) Nakai					
187		Petasites japonica Maxim.					
188		Senecio vulgaris L.					
189		Siegesbeckia glabrescens Makino					
190	가	Sonchus oleraceus L.					
191		Wedelia prostrata Hemsl.					
192		Youngia japonica DC.					
		Liliaceae					
193		Asparagus schoberioides Kuntz.					
194		Hemerocallis fulva L.					
195		Hemerocallis littorea Makino					
196		Lilium tigrinum Ker-Gawl.					
197		Liriope platyphylla Wang et Tang					
198		Ophiopogon japonicus Ker -Gawl					
199		Scilla scilloides (Lind.) Druce					
200		Smilax china L.					
		Amarylidaceae					
201		Crinum asiaticum var. japonicum Baker					
202		Hippeastrum hybridum Hort.					
		Dioscoreaceae					
203		Dioscorea baratas Decne.					
204		Dioscorea japonica Thunb.					
205		Dioscorea nipponica Makino					
206		Dioscorea quinqueloba Thunb.					
207		Dioscorea tokoro Makino					
		Pontederiaceae					
208		Monochoria korsakowi Regel et Maack					
		Commelinaceae					
209		Commelina communis L.					
		Gramineae					
210		Andropogon brevifolius Sw.					
211		Arthraxon hispidus (Thunb.) Makino					
212		Avena fatua L.					
213		Briza minor L.					
214		Bromus remotiflorus (Steud.) Ohwi					
215		Imperata cylindrica var. koenigii (Retz.) Durand et Sc.	hinz				

No.	Korean name	Scientific name		Sur	veyed y	ears	
	Korean name	Scientific flame	1980	1990	1994	2002	2004
216		Lophatherum gracile Brongn.					
217		Miscanthus sinensis Anderss.					
218		Phragmitis communis Trin.					
219		Poa sphondylodes Trin.					
220		Polypogon fugax Steud.					
221		Pseudosasa japonica Makino					
222		Sasa coreana Nakai					
223		Setaria viridis Beauv.					
224		Setaria viridis var. pachystachys Mak. et Nemoto					
225		Zizania latifolia Turcz.					
226		Zoysia japonica Steud.					
227		Zoysia sinica Hance					
		Araceae					
228		Arisaema amurense var. serratum Nakai					
229		Arisaema heterophyllum Bl.					
230		Arisaema ringens Schott					
231		Colocasia antiquorum var. esculenta Engl.					
232		Pinellia ternata (Thunb.) Breit.					
233		Zantedeschia aethiopica (L.) Spreng.					
		Lemnaceae					
234		Lemna paucicostata Hegelm.					
235		Spirodela polyrhiza (L.) Schleid.					
		Cyperaceae					
236		Carex boottiana Hooker et Arnott					
237		Carex pumila Thunb.					
238		Carex taquetii Lev.					
239		Cyperus amuricus Maxim.					
240		Fimbristylis ferruginea var. sieboldii (Miq.) Ohwi					
241	가	Kyllinga brevifolia var. leiolepis Hara					
242		Scirpus triangulatus Roxb.					
243		Scirpus triqueter L.					
		Zingiberaceae					
244		Zingiber mioga (Thunb.) Resc.					
		Orchidaceae					
245		Spiranthes sinensis (Pers.) Ames					